

Demonstrative

bu بۇ	this
u ئۇ	that
shu شۇ	that
awu ئاۋۇ	that (further)
ashu ئاشۇ	that (further)

Interrogative

néme?	what
kim?	who
néde / nége?	where / where to
qaysi?	which
némshke?	why
qanche / neche?	how much
sa'et qanchide?	at what time
qandak?	how
...chu?	how about...
...mu?	whether or not
(...mu)	(also)

Interrogative construction: *Verb Stem+Am+Tense+Conjugation*
(e.g., *baramsiz*)

Negative construction: *Stem+mA+Tense+Conjugation*

Adverbs & Conjunctions

xéli, bek, nahayiti, eng	degree verbs
anche ... emes	not too ...
lékin, biraq, emma	but
yene (bit qétim)	(once) again
we/hem, bilen	and, with
bashqa, burun, kéyin	around, before, after
kéchide/kéche, axsham	At night, last night

Pronunciation Rules

Vowel harmony	A (a/e), I (i/u/ü)
Vowel reduction	A (a/e) > I
Vowel rounding	Rounded (o, u, ü, ö), Unrounded (a, i, e, é)
Consonant harmony	D (d/t), G (gh/q/g/k), K (k/q)
Backness	Front (ü, ö, e k, g), Back (u, o, a q, gh)
Stress	on the first closed syllable

Personal, conjugation, possessive

Men (V-men N-m)	I
Sen (-sen -ng)	you (informal)
Siz (-siz -ngiz)	you (formal)
U (-du -si)	she/he/it
Biz (-miz -miz)	we
Silar (-silar -nglar)	y'all
Ular (-du -si)	they

Verb Tense

Present future	Stem+i+Conjugate
Present progressive	Stem+ iwati +Conjugate
Infinitive	Stem+ maq
Gerund	Stem+ ish

e.g., *qilisiz, qiliwatisiz*

Case Suffixes

+DA (te/de/ta/da)	Locative (where)
+GA (gha/qa/ge/ke)	Dative (toward)
+ni	Genitive (of.../obj)
+Din (din/tin)	Dative (from)
+Giche (ghiche/giche)	Dative (up until)
+Lik (liq/lik/luq/lük)	Adjective suffix

