

Demonstrative

| | |
|-----------|----------------|
| bu بۇ | this |
| u ئۇ | that |
| shu شۇ | that |
| awu ئاۋۇ | that (further) |
| ashu ئاشۇ | that (further) |

Interrogative

| | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| néme? | what |
| kim? | who |
| néde / nége? | where / where to |
| qaysi? | which |
| némshke? | why |
| qanche / neche? | how much |
| sa'et qanchide? | at what time |
| qandak? | how |
| ...chu? | how about... |
| ...mu? | whether or not |
| (...mu) | (also) |

Interrogative construction: *Verb Stem+Am+Tense+Conjugation*
(e.g., *baramsiz*)

Negative construction: *Stem+mA+Tense+Conjugation*

Adverbs & Conjunctions

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| xéli, bek, nahayiti, eng | degree verbs |
| anche ... emes | not too ... |
| lékin, biraq, emma | but |
| yene (bit qétim) | (once) again |
| we/hem, bilen | and, with |
| bashqa, burun, kéyin | around, before, after |
| kéchide/kéche, axsham | At night, last night |

Pronunciation Rules

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Vowel harmony | A (a/e), I (i/u/ü) |
| Vowel reduction | A (a/e) > I |
| Vowel rounding | Rounded (o, u, ü, ö), Unrounded (a, i, e, é) |
| Consonant harmony | D (d/t), G (gh/q/g/k), K (k/q) |
| Backness | Front (ü, ö, e k, g), Back (u, o, a q, gh) |
| Stress | on the first closed syllable |

Personal, conjugation, possessive

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Men (V-men N-m) | I |
| Sen (-sen -ng) | you (informal) |
| Siz (-siz -ngiz) | you (formal) |
| U (-du -si) | she/he/it |
| Biz (-miz -miz) | we |
| Silar (-silar -nglar) | y'all |
| Ular (-du -si) | they |

Verb Tense

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Present future | Stem+i+Conjugate |
| Present progressive | Stem+ iwati +Conjugate |
| Infinitive | Stem+ maq |
| Gerund | Stem+ ish |

e.g., *qilisiz, qiliwatisiz*

Case Suffixes

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| +DA (te/de/ta/da) | Locative (where) |
| +GA (gha/qa/ge/ke) | Dative (toward) |
| +ni | Genitive (of.../obj) |
| +Din (din/tin) | Dative (from) |
| +Giche (ghiche/giche) | Dative (up until) |
| +Lik (liq/lik/luq/lük) | Adjective suffix |



By **zjalibaba**

cheatography.com/zjalibaba/

Not published yet.

Last updated 16th March, 2020.

Page 1 of 1.

Sponsored by **Readable.com**

Measure your website readability!

<https://readable.com>