

```
ls
ls -al
cd
cd ..
pwd
mkdir dir
rm file
rm -r dir          dir
rm -f file
rm -rf dir         dir
cp file1 file2
cp -r dir1 dir2    dir2
mv file1 file2     file2   file1 file2
ln -s file link
touch file
cat > file
more file
head file          10
tail file          10
tail -f file
```

```
ps
top
pgrep firefox      firefox pid
pgrep -u root sshd  sshd  root
kill pid           pid
killall proc       proc*
bg
fg                 job
fg n               job n
sudo apt-get install htop
```

web

```
nginx
sudo apt-get install nginx
sudo service nginx restart

sudo /etc/init.d/nginx start
sudo /etc/init.d/nginx stop
sudo /etc/init.d/nginx restart

PHP fpm
sudo apt-get install php5-fpm
sudo service php5-fpm start
sudo service php5-fpm stop

sudo /etc/init.d/php5-fpm restart
sudo /etc/init.d/php-fastcgi restart

mysql
sudo /etc/init.d/mysql start
sudo /etc/init.d/mysql stop
sudo /etc/init.d/mysql restart
```

ifconfig

ifup

ifdown

```
chmod octal file -
* 4 - (r)
* 2 - (w)
* 1 - (x)
:
chmod 777
chomd 755 ,
```



tar cf file.tar files	file.tar
tar xf file.tar	file.tar
tar czf file.tar.gz files	gzip
tar xzf file.tar.gz	gzip
tar cjf file.tar.bz2 files	Bzip2
tar xjf file.tar.bz2	Bzip2
gzip file	file file.gz
gzip -d file.gz	file.gz file
zip FileName.zip -r DirName	zip
unzip -d DirName snow.zip	zip
sudo apt-get install p7zip-full	7z
7za a -t7z -r Mytest.7z /opt/phpMyAdmin-3.3.8.1-all-languages/*	7z
7z x emp-master.7z -r -o./emp	7z

```
ssh
su - root
```

```
rsync
```

```
vim
:q!
:wq
```

```
./configure
make
make install
sudo apt-get install mysql ubuntu
```



By **wy371tt1**
cheatography.com/wy371tt1/

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