# Cheatography

## **EIDWS - SPACE Cheat Sheet**

by weatherman22 via cheatography.com/20977/cs/3825/

## Space Mission Areas

Force Enhancement

Support

Control

Force Application

#### Components of EOP

**Universal Time** 

Coordinates of the Pole

Celestial Pole Offsets

#### Astrometry

Relates to Precise Measurements and explanations of the positions and movements of stars and other celestial bodies

#### Atmospheric Drag

Causes Satellite Errors

Results from Expansion of Atmosphere

Atmsophere expands due to Bombarding of charged Particles

## Space Situtational Awareness -SSA

Current and predictive
Knowledge of everything
happening in the space environment relating to space
operations

#### Geosynchronous Orbit

A satellite that completes one revolution per day (e.g. the moon)

Ineffective at the Poles

Used for some communications

#### the Sun

Fueled by Nuclear Fusion

Has the biggest effect on the Space Env't

By-product is Electromagnetic Radiation

By-product is Electrically Charged Particles

#### Network Synchronization

Keeps GPS computers automatically updated and on the exact same time

## Key Objectives of SSA

Ensure Space Operations and Spaceflight Safety

Implement Int'l Treaties and Agreements

**Protect Space Capabilities** 

Protect Military Operations and Nat'l Interests

## Disadvantages of Space ISR

Access Limitations

Predictable Fly-over Schedule

Atmospheric Disturbances & Weather

Administrative Limitations

#### **Polar Orbit**

Passes over the Entire surface of the Earth

**Imagery Satellites** 

90 degree inclination

#### Low Earth Orbit - LEO

150 to 800 miles above the Earth

## 2 Space Launch Facilities

Vandenberg Air Force Base, California

Cape Canaveral Kennedy Space Center, Florida

#### Advantages of Space ISR

Coverage of AOIs w/o detection and w/o sanctions

More Precise Targeting

Enhanced Planning from Imagery

#### Medium Earth Orbit - MEO

22, 300 miles above the Earth

Between LEO and GEO orbits

Offer better Round-trip Time than GEO satellites

## Components of SSA

Intelligence

Surveillance

Reconnaissance

**Environmental Monitoring** 

Space Common Operating Picture

## GPS Satellites

21 Active, 3 Spare

Each contains: Computer, Atomic Clock, Radio

Receiver on the Ground Triangulates w/ 3 Satellites

## Solar Winds

Stem from the Sun's Corona and are Responsible for Geomagnetic Storms that: Knock out Power Grids and cause the Auroras

## Global Positioning System -

Global Navigation Satellite System

## Advantages of GPS

Accuracy

Accessibility

**Graceful Degradation** 

Jamming

Anti Spoofing

## High Earth Orbit - HEO

Higher than 22,300 miles above the Earth

Useful for Communications
Satellites

#### Van Allen Radiation Belts

Impacts Comms Satellites in Geosynchronous Satellite Orbit

## Earth Orientation Parameters -

Describes Earth's Irregularities due to uneven rotation by providing Earth's rotation as a function of time

## Solar Cycle

11 year Cycle

4 year Rise to Maximum

7 year Decline to Minimum

## Geo-location

Wireless detection of the physical location of a remote device

By weatherman22

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