

### Basic Queries

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
Simple term	Search any field	<i>error</i>
Field value	Match exact field	<i>status:200</i>
Phrase	Match exact text	<i>message:"disk full"</i>
Field exists	Has any value	<i>status:*</i>
Nested	Dot notation	<i>kubernetes.pod.name:nginx</i>

### Comparisons

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
>	Greater than	<i>bytes &gt; 1000</i>
<	Less than	<i>status &lt; 500</i>
>=	Greater/equal	<i>@timestamp &gt;= "2023-01-01"</i>
<=	Less/equal	<i>response.time &lt;= "2024-01-01"</i>

### Wildcards

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
*	Many chars	<i>username*</i>
?	One char	<i>user?name</i>
Prefix	Starts with	<i>error*</i>
Contains	Inside text	<i>*error*</i>
Suffix	Ends with	<i>*.com</i>

### Arrays

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
Any match	Match array value	<i>tags:(error or warning)</i>
All match	All must match	<i>tags:(error and info)</i>
Exists	Has any value	<i>tags:*</i>
Empty	No values	<i>not_exists_:tags</i>
Single match	One specif	<i>tags:error</i>
Exclude	Remove match	<i>not tags:error</i>

### Boolean Logic

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
AND	Both match	<i>status:200 and method:GET</i>
OR	Either matches	<i>status:(200 or 201)</i>
NOT	Negate	<i>not status:400</i>
Combined	Mix operators	<i>status:200 and (user:john or user:svc)</i>

### Lists & Ranges

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
Value list	Any match	<i>status:(200 or 201 or 204)</i>
Number range	Between values	<i>status &gt;= 200 and status &lt;= 299</i>
Date range	Time period	<i>@timestamp &gt;= "now-24h"</i>
Multi-field	Match any field	<i>labels.(app:nginx or env:prod)</i>
Inclusive range	Include 1 and 10	<i>{1 to 10}</i>
Exclusive range	Exclude 1 and 10	<i>{1 to 10}</i>

### Time Queries

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
Now	Current time	<i>@timestamp &gt;= now</i>
Relative	Time offset	<i>@timestamp &gt; now-1h</i>
Calendar	Round to unit	<i>@timestamp &gt;= now/d</i>
Time units	m, h, d, w, M, y	<i>@timestamp &gt; now-7d</i>

### Special Cases

SYNTAX	DESC	EXAMPLE
Null	Is null	<i>tags:null</i>
Boolean	True/false	<i>active:true</i>
IP	CIDR format	<i>ip:10.0.0.0/24</i>

