Cheatography

Russian Noun & Adjective Cases by Chuff Cheat Sheet

by thechuff via cheatography.com/49274/cs/13787/

Nominative Case

NOUN	
-Consonant	**Masc.**
-о, -е	**Neut.**
but: -ь	**Masc. / Fem.** (memorize)
ADJ.	
-ый, -ая, -ое	
PLUR. NOUN	
Masc. & Fem.	**-ы** **-и** (after a 7)
Neut.	**-а**
PLUR. ADJ.	
-ые **-ие** (after a 7)	

в письм**е** (< письмо)
в Сибир**и** (< Сибирь f.)
в Англи**и** (< Англия)
в сад**у** (< сад) *

* but after o, takes like normal: о сад**е** (about the garden)

Prepositional Case

NOUN	
All	**-е**
unless: Fem. -ь	**-и**
or: -ие, -ия	**-ии**
в шкафу * *rare*	
ADJECTIVE	
Masc. & Neut.	**-ом** **(-ем)**
Fem.	**-ой** **(-ей)**
Double-type -ий	*forms in parentheses*
PLUR. NOUN	
and **PLUR. ADJ.**	
Replace *DAT.* -м with **-х**	

в письме (< письмо)
в Сибири (< Сибирь f.)
в Англии (< Англия)
в саду (< сад) *

* but after o, takes like normal: о саде (about the garden)

Accusative Case

NOUN	
-а, -я	**-у, -ю**
Masc. Anim., All in -ь, All Plural	> *GEN.*
ADJECTIVE	
Masc. Anim.	**-ого** **(-его)**
Fem. -ая, -яя	**-ую** **(-юю)**
PLUR. NOUN	
All animates	> *GEN. PL.*
All inanimates	> *NOM. PL.*

Only change adjectives if noun changes.
-его is for adj's of type последний, третий.

Genitive Case

NOUN	
(Used for #'s 2-4)	
Masc. & Neut.	**-а** **-я** (after -ь/-й/Neut. -е)
Fem.	**-ы** **-и** (after -ь/-я)
rare: Neut. in -мя (x10)	**-ени**
ADJ.	
Masc. & Neut.	**-ого** **-его** *= Masc. Anim. ACC.*
Fem.	**-ой** **-ей** *= Fem. PREP.*
PLUR. NOUN	
(Used for #'s 5+)	
All -ь, -ж, -ч, -ш, -щ	**-ей**
All -ия, -ие	**-ий**
Most Masc.	**-ов** **-ев** (after чжшщц)
Fem. -а & Neut. -о	**LOSE OUT**!
PLUR. ADJ.	
-ых **-их** (after a 7)	

2-4 in genitive singular:
Masc. & Neut. use Gen. Pl. Adj. and Gen. Sg. Noun.
Fem. uses Nom. Pl. Adj. and Gen. Sg. Noun.

Dative Case

NOUN	
Masc. & Neut.	**-у** **-ю** (after -ь/-я, Neut. after -е)
Fem.	> *PREP.*
ADJ.	
Masc. & Neut.	> *PREP.* + **-у**
Fem.	> *PREP.*
PLUR. NOUN	
All	> *NOM. PL.* + **-ам / -ям**
PLUR. ADJ.	
-ый or -ой	**-ым**
-ий	**-им**

2-4 in genitive singular:
Masc. & Neut. use Gen. Pl. Adj. and Gen. Sg. Noun.
Fem. uses Nom. Pl. Adj. and Gen. Sg. Noun.

Instrumental Case

NOUN	
Masc. -cons & Neut. -о	**-ом** **-ем** (after -ь/-й, Neut. after -е/-ё)
-а	**-ой** **-ей** (after жчшщц)
-я	**-ей** **-ёй** (if stressed -я)
Fem. -ь	**+-ю**
ADJ.	
-ый, -ой	**-ым** **-им** (for -ий)
Fem.	> **-ой/-ей** *
PLUR. NOUN	
All	> *NOM. PL.* + **-ами / -ями**
rare: (x4)	**-ьми**
PLUR. ADJ.	
-ый or -ой	**-ыми** **-ими** (for -ий)

2-4 in genitive singular:
Masc. & Neut. use Gen. Pl. Adj. and Gen. Sg. Noun.
Fem. uses Nom. Pl. Adj. and Gen. Sg. Noun.

* Note: This ending = *GEN.* = *DAT.* = *PREP.*



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