

# Freemarker Directives Cheat Sheet by Suniahk (suniahk) via cheatography.com/19837/cs/2789/

Built In References - Strings		
boolean	Converts string to boolean (true, false)	
cap_first	Capitalizes first word of string	
capitalize	Capitalizes every word in string properly	
chop_line- break	Removes line-break from end of string	
contains (substring)	Checks if string contains substring	
date, time, datetime	Converts string to date/t- ime/datetime based on *_format	
ends_with (substring)	Checks if string ends with substring	
ensure_en- ds_with (substring)	Returns string with substring appended if not already there	
ensure_st- arts_with (substring)	Same as ensure_ends_with, but prepended	
groups[x]	Returns the returns the regex group from the matches method if it exists	
html	Returns the string with html characters parsed to ampersand codes	
index_of (substring)	Returns the index of the requested substring in string	
j_string	Escapes the string for Java String Literals	

Built In Refere	ences - Strings (cont)
js_string	Escapes the string for Javascript String Literals
json_string	Escapes the string for JSON String Literals
keep_after (substring, flags="")	Returns all text after substring, not including substring
keep_before (substring, flags="")	Returns all text before substring, not including substring
last_i- ndex_of (substring)	Returns the index of the last occurance of substring
left_pad (x, seperator="	Returns the string with [seperator] prepended up to a maximum length
length	The number of characters in the string
lower_case	Returns string in all lower case
matches	Regex Pattern checker
number	The string as a number
replace (substring, replace)	Returns all occurances of substring with replace
right_pad (x, seperator="	Same as left_pad, but appended instead
remove_be- ginning (substring)	Returns string with substring removed from the beginning

Built In Refer	ences - Strings (cont)
remove- _ending	Same as remove_beginning, except fromt he ending
rtf	Rich Text Format
split (subst- ring)	Split a string at each substring
starts_with	Same as ends_with, but for string beginning
string	Takes a multi-value variable and returns just the string parts
substring	Depricated, use string[xy]
trim	Removes leading and trailing whitespace
uncap_first	The opposite of cap_first
upper_case	Opposite of lower_case
url	URL Character escaping
url_path	Same as url but doesn't escape slashes
word_list	Returns a sequence of all words in a string
xhtml	Same as html, but for xhtml escaping
xml	Same as hxtml, but



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infinite

Absolute Value

Num to String without formatting

True if number is floating point

True if number is NaN

abs

С

is\_inf-

is\_nan

inite



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### **Built In References - Numbers (cont)**

round, floor, Rounds to closest, lowest, ceiling and highest, respectively string.format Num to String with optional formatting (format can be

formatting (format can be number, currency, percent, or computer)

Built In References - Date/time/date-	ima

date Returns date only from a datetime value (Only use if variable is problematic) Returns time only from a time datetime value (Only use if variable is problematic) datetime Returns date and time from a datetime value (Only use if variable is problematic) Marks a date-like value with (date/time/datetimspecified missing subtype e)\_if\_unknown iso\_... Converts date-like value to

specified iso format.

\_format settings

Depricated in favour of

string. See freemarker

manual for formats

Converts date-like object to

#### **Built In References - Booleans**

c Boolean to String for computer languages
string- Boolean to String with human-("strin- readable flags. Provided as "strg1", "- ing1" for true and "string2" for stringtable 2")

## **Built In References - Sequences**

chunk(x, Splits sequence into multiple filler=null) sequences of size x. Last chunk first Returns the first element of the sequence join(sepe-Concatonates sequence rator) elements with seperator in between Returns the last element in the last sequence Returns the sequence in reverse reverse order Returns true if the squence seq\_containscontains needle (needle) Same as contains, but returns seq\_index\_ofthe index of the first element

seq\_last\_index\_of(needle)

size

(needle)

sort

sort\_by

	immediate parent and ends
	with root. Should be filtered
	with name
children	Returns a sequence of all child nodes
node_name	Returns the node name (directive invoked when node is "visited")
node_n- amespace	Returns namespace string of node
node_type	Returns a string with the

node type

parent node

Returns the immediate

Returns the root node

Returns a sequence of nodes

ancestors. Starts with

**Built In References - Nodes (XML)** 

ancestors-

(name)

#### **Common Flags**

parent

root

- i Case Insensitive (eg. x==X)
- f First Only (Only apply to first occurance)
- r Substring is regex
- m Multi-line mode for regex
- s Enables dot-all mode for regex (. is wildcard)
- c Allows whitespace and comments in regex

### **Built In References - Hashes**

Keys A sequence with all the hash keys

Values A sequence with all the hash values



string.format

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Rarely Used	Built-Ins	Template L	.anguage Quick Reference (cont)	Template Lan	guage
byte, double,	Converts numbers to other types of numbers	compress	Removes all but one newline character between lines	local	Like local
float, int, long, short		escape x as x?	<pre><pre> tag for freemarker code</pre></pre>	macro/nes-	or fur Macr
eval	Evaluate a string as an FTL expression	[escape type]		ted/return	user- wrap
has_co- ntent	Returns true if variable exists and isn't empty, false otherwise	flush	Forces generated output to be written. 99% of the time is not neccessary		other code breal
interpret	Returns the value of a string	ftl	Tells programs that file is an ftl	noparse	<pre><pre></pre></pre>
	interpreted as FTL code. Sort of like a function		file. Takes optional parameters found on the docs page	nt	No tr white
is[type]	Checks if variable is of type [type]. See docs for full list	function/- return	Similar to a macro, except returns a specific value as	setting name=value	Modi View
namespace	Returns macro or function		denoted by return	stop	Per f
new	namespace, if any  Creates a variable of type  class. Usage is var = "FQD-	global	Makes a global variable.  Variable will be exposed as if at data-model level	[reason]	brake situa set
	N"?new(options)	if/els-	Creates an if/elseif/else block	switch/ca-	A reg
number_to-	Converts a number to date/t-	eif/else		se/defaul-	
_[date/ti- me/dat- etime]	ime/datetime, using the number of seconds since epoch	import path as hash	Imports the library at location path for use in the current ftl file	t/break t, lt, rt	Trim,
Template La	nguage Quick Reference	include path	Includes the file at location path for use in current	visit/recurs-	on ta

Template Lang	guage Quick Reference (cont)
local	Like assign, but creates local variables within macros or functions
macro/nes- ted/return	Macro outputs a block of user-defined code which wraps nested (optionally, otherwise just outputs the code). return works as a break
noparse	<pre> tag for ftl</pre>
nt	No trim. Disables whitespace stripping
setting name=value	Modifies parse settings. View full list in the docs page
stop [reason]	Per ftl docs: an emergency brake. Don't use in normal situations. Returns reason if set
switch/ca- se/defaul- t/break	A regular switch block
t, lt, rt	Trim, left trim, right trim. Ignores whitespace based on tag position used
visit/recurs- e/fallback	Used for parsing trees, usually XML. See the ftl docs for full info



assign name=value [in

namespacehash]

attempt/recover

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Creates a

name

try/catch

variable called

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document

foreach loop

list

sequence as item

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