Functions			
Arrays	push @arr, $x		Add to end of array
	$x = pop @arr;		Remove last element of array, put in $x
	shift @arr; (See also unshift)		Remove first element of an arrray, put in $x
	$size = scalar @arr;		Number of things in the array
	See also: split, join, splice, sort		split string->array, join array->string, delete part of array, sort array in many ways
scalar variables	while (defined ($x=<>)) {code}		False if variable has never been set (or when you try to read past the end of an input file)
	length($x)		Length of a string
	chomp($line);		Remove a newline at the end of a string
	$short=substr ($long, 2, 5)		Characters 3-7 of $long (first char is 0!)
Hashes	@key = keys %hash		The lookup terms in the hash
	if (exists $hh{"Hsp"}) {...}		See whether hash %hh has a value for key Hsp
Input/Output and Files	open(HANDLE, ">outfile") or die "Can't open $outfile: $!\n"		Open outfile for writing, and associate it with filehandle HANDLE. Use "
	print $x; print HANDLE $x;		Prints to standard output (screen), Print to filehandle HANDLE
	warn "Something wrong\n";		Prints to standard error (screen)
	$x=<HANDLE>		Read a line from filehandle HANDLE, put in $x
	close(HANDLE);		Stop reading/writing a previously opened file
Exit	exit;		Exits the program
	die "Something broke!\n";		exits the program with error message
>> Operators and Loops			
>> Matching and Regular Expressions			

Source :GreyCampus

Training & Certification in Perl :Perl Certification