

Basic Python Functions

Operators and Comparing Values

+	Addition
-	Subtraction
*	Multiplication
/	Division
//	Integer Division
%	Modulus (Remainder)
==	equal
!=	not equal
>	greater than
<	smaller than
>=	greater than or equal
<=	smaller than or equal

Value Conversion

str()	converts value to a string
int	converts value to an integer
float()	converts value to a float
bool()	converts value to a boolean

Lists

sort()
reverse()
remove(<i>item</i>)
pop(<i>position</i>)
insert(<i>position</i> , <i>item</i>)
index(<i>item</i>)
extend(<i>list</i>)
count(<i>item</i>)
append(<i>item</i>)

Dictionaries

d.update()
d.keys()
d.values()
d.items()
d.pop(<i>key</i> [, <i>default</i>])
d.popitem()
d.get(<i>key</i> [, <i>default</i>])
d.setdefault(<i>key</i> [, <i>default</i>])
d.clear()
del d[<i>key</i>]
d[<i>key</i>] = <i>value</i>

d = name of dictionary

HOW TO CREATE AND ACCESS A DICTIONARY AND ITS KEYS

Tuples

Strings

capitalize()
endswith(<i>sub</i>)
strip()
join()
replace(<i>old</i> , <i>new</i>)
split(<i>sep</i>)
upper()*
lower()*
isalpha()*
isalnum()*
isdigit()*
isspace()*
islower()*
isupper()*
istitle()*

*methods marked with * are applicable only for 8-bit strings*

Ranges

Indexes and Slices

len(a)	6
a[0]	0
a[5]	5
a[-1]	5
a[-2]	4
a[1:]	[1,2,3,4,5]
a[:5]	[0,1,2,3,4]
a[:-2]	[0,1,2,3]
a[1:3]	[1,2]
a[1:-1]	[1,2,3,4]
b=a[:]	b = a = [0,1,2,3,4,5]
<hr/>	
<i>a</i> = [0,1,2,3,4,5]	

Datetime

today()
now(timezoneinfo)
utcnow()
fromtimestamp(<i>timestamp</i>)
utcfromtimestamp(<i>timestamp</i>)
combine(<i>date</i> , <i>time</i>)

IMPORT???????

Math

square root	math.sqrt()
greatest common divisor	math.gcd()
power	math.pow()
pi	math.pi

*from math import**

