

| Terminology | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Terminology | Description | Example |
| Term | A single word, subset of value | "term" |
| Phrase | A group of words inside quotes, subset of value | "this is a phrase" |
| Field | Is the name of the field that contains values. Appending a colon tells Lucene this is a Field | @meta.host: |
| Value | A value you wish to search | "this is a value or phrase" |

| Elastic Special Characters | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Characters | Description | Example |
| + - && ! () { } [] ^ " ~ * ? : \ | These characters need to be escaped | "www.google.com/search/?source..." |

| Operators | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Operator | Alternate Form | Description | Example |
| AND | && | Only result that include both X AND Y | http AND www.google.com |
| OR | | Only results that Include either X OR Y | http OR dns |
| NOT | ! | Only results that do NOT include X | NOT ssl |
| TO | | Results from value X to value Y | [10 TO 100] |
| + | | X must be present in document text | +www.google.com |
| - | | X must not be present in document text | -www.google.com |
| () | | Grouping of values, typically used to apply more advanced Boolean logic | http AND (get OR post) |
| [] | | Inclusive range search, typically a number field but can search text. Will include specified values. | @meta.resp_port[1 TO 1024] |
| { } | | Exclusive range search, typically a number field but can search text. Will exclude specified values. | @meta.resp_port{0 TO 1025} |
| _exists_ | | Special operator that allows finding documents containing a specified field | _exists_ : http.host |
| NOT _exists_ | | By combining the NOT operator you can find documents that are missing a field | NOT _exists_ : http.user_agent |

| Field Searching | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------|
| Field Search | Description | Example |
| field:value | The Colon states the previous text is a field and the text after it is the value you want to find | http.host:www.google.com |
| fiel\?:value | Wildcards be used inside a field name but need to be escaped | http.*:www.google.com |



Term Modifiers

| Modifier | Description | Example |
|----------|---|--------------------|
| ? | Single Character wildcard | www.googl?.com |
| * | Multiple Character wildcard | www.goo*.com |
| ~ | Fuzzy search based on Levenshtein distance | www.google.com~ |
| ~0.9 | Change weight of fuzzy search, 0 to 1, default 0.5, higher number = Higher similarity | www.google.com~0.9 |
| ~2 | Proximity search of values within # of each other | "program DOS"~10 |
| ^ | Boost term to be more relevant in searches Default: 1, Must be Positive, can be decimal | "linux"^3 |

Lucene REGEX

| REGEX | Description | Example | Matches |
|-------|---|------------------|--|
| // | All regex starts and ends with a forward slash | /REGEX HERE/ | |
| - | Range operator, a through z, 0 through 9 | /[A-Z]/ | Any single uppercase letter |
| . | Match any single character | /positv./ | positv ending in anything |
| ? | Preceding value is optional | /joh?n/ | john or jon |
| + | Preceding value matched one or more times | /go+gle/ | gogle with the o possibly repeating indefinitely |
| * | Preceding value matched zero or more times | /z*/ | nothing or z possibly repeating indefinitely |
| | Alteration operator, typically referred to as OR | /text sms/ | text or sms |
| [] | List, Matches one of the given expressions inside | /[abc123]/ | a or b or c or 1 or 2 or 3 |
| () | Grouping, groups expressions together | /((ab) OR [12])/ | a1 or a2 or b1 or b2 |
| { } | Intervals, repeat the preceding expression | /[ab]{1,3}/ | ab or abab or ababab |
| \ | Escape character | /[a\ -z]/ | a or - or z |
| " | Only needs escaped because its java regex | | |



By **spartan782**
cheatography.com/spartan782/

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