

## BIOLOGY: cells topic 1 Cheat Sheet

by sosa333 via cheatography.com/144914/cs/31154/

## chromosome

what is a chromosome

thread like structure that carries a cells

how many pairs of chromosomes are there
23 pairs 46 in totqal

list the 4 nucleotides that make up DNA G,T,A,C

describe the structure of DNA

double stranded DNA, coiled, complimentary base pairs joined by weak hydrogen bonds

what is a gene

small section of DNA

what is an allele

2 versions of each gene present in the pair of chromosomes

exam Q's

A: mitosis

## mitosis

*mitosis* - one set of chromosomes is pulled to each end of the cell, nucleus divides, cell membrane + cytoplasm divides to form two identical daughter cells

## stem cells

embryotic cells

adult bone
marrow cells

can produce different types
of specialised cells in the
body, can be cloned and
made into differentiate into
most different types of cells
blood cells,
partially
specialised

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