

>_ Command Line

<code>^a</code>	Start of command line
<code>^e</code>	End of command line
<code>^u</code>	Delete line
<code>^k</code>	Delete forward to end of line
<code>^w</code>	Delete previous word
<code>^t</code>	Swap previous and current character

>_ Process Manipulation

<code>^d</code>	Exit shell
<code>^l</code>	Clear screen
<code>^c</code>	Kill process
<code>^z</code>	Suspend process
<code>bg</code>	Continue process in background
<code>fg</code>	Restore process to foreground
<code>^s</code>	Pause terminal output
<code>^q</code>	Resume terminal output

↻ Command History

<code>!!</code>	Previous command line (i.e. !-1)
<code>!foo</code>	Most recent command line starting with <i>foo</i>
<code>!?foo</code>	Most recent command line containing <i>foo</i>
<code>!*</code>	All arguments of previous command
<code>!^</code>	First argument of previous command
<code>!\$</code>	Last argument of previous command

↻ Command History (cont)

<code>^foo^bar</code>	Replace <i>foo</i> with <i>bar</i> in previous command
<code>!n</code>	<i>n</i> th command line in history
<code>!-n</code>	<i>n</i> th command line from current one

regex Characters

Expression	Explanation	Example	Match
<code>\d</code>	One digit	<code>1\d3</code>	123
<code>\w</code>	One character	<code>f\wo</code>	foo
<code>\s</code>	One space (space, tab, newline, carriage return)	<code>abc\s123</code>	abc 123
<code>\D</code>	One character NOT a digit	<code>b\Dr</code>	bar
<code>\W</code>	One character NOT a word character	<code>4\W6</code>	456
<code>\S</code>	One character NOT a space	<code>a\S3</code>	abc 123
<code>.</code>	Any character	<code>a.c.1.3</code>	abc 123
<code>\</code>	Escapes a special character	<code>[\.*]</code>	<code>[.*]</code>
<code>\t \n \r</code>	tab, linefeed, carriage return		
<code>\r\n</code>	Line separator on Windows		

Quantifiers

<code>*</code>	Zero or more (greedy)	<code>fob</code>	foo
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regex Characters (cont)

<code>+</code>	One or more (greedy)	<code>f+</code>	foo
<code>?</code>	One or none (lazy)	<code>fool?</code>	foo
<code>{3}</code>	Exactly three time	<code>\w{3}</code>	foo
<code>{2,4}</code>	Two to four times (greedy)	<code>\D{2,4}</code>	foo
<code>{2,}</code>	Two or more times (greedy)	<code>.{2,}</code>	foo

Logic

<code> </code>	OR	<code>foo bar</code>	foo
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"lazy" means match the smallest amount. "-greedy" means match the largest amount. `\d+` matches `x123x` while `\d*` matches `x123x`