

Defining Fallacies

Reasoning:

Judgment:

Inference:

Rationality:

Truth:

Justification:

Fallacy:

[...]

Deductive vs. Inductive

Deductive Fallacy:

[...]

Inductive Fallacy:

[...]

Formal vs. Informal

Formal Fallacies:

[...]

Informal Fallacies:

[...]

Recognizing Fallacies

Avoiding Fallacies

Fallacies of Relevance

Ad Hominem:

Abusive:

Circumstantial:

Tu Quoque:

Appeal to Force:

[...]

Appeal to Pity:

[...]

Fallacies of Relevance (cont)

Appeal to People:

Direct:

Indirect:

Red Herring:

[...]

Straw Man:

[...]

Accident:

[...]

Missing the Point:

[...]

Psychological salience but logical irrelevance

Fallacies of Evidence

Appeal to Ignorance:

Absence of Evidence:

Unqualified Authority:

[...]

False Cause:

Gambler's Fallacy:

Non Causa Pro Causa:

Oversimplification:

Post Hoc, Propter Hoc:

Weak Analogy:

[...]

Hasty Generalization:

[...]

Slippery Slope:

[...]

Logical relevance but inadequate evidence

Fallacies of Significance

Begging the Question: [...]

[...]

Complex Question: [...]

[...]

False Dichotomy: [...]

[...]

Suppressed Evidence: [...]

[...]

Amphiboly: [...]

[...]

Equivocation: [...]

[...]

Composition: [...]

[...]

Division: [...]

[...]

Errors of Assimilation: [...]

Errors of Presupposition: [...]