# Cheatography

# Backup Cheat Sheet by Razsej via cheatography.com/71572/cs/18542/

### Convert MBR to GPT

1. Open the Disk Management MMC snap-in.

2. Right-click on the disk and select Convert to GPT disk.

3. The disk will be converted, and should show as Online.

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## File-level- based backups

| Normal           | Creating a full backup and removes the Archive Bit     |
|------------------|--|
| Increm-<br>ental | Change files and removes the Archive Bit               |
| Differen<br>tial | Change files and do not remove the Archive Bit         |
| Сору             | Is copying the files and do not remove the Archive Bit |
|                  |  |

Change files daily and do not remove the Archive Bit

### DOS Commands wbadmin Perform a backup start backup wbadmin Set up regularly scheduled enable backup backup wbadmin Backup system state data start included boot files Activity Directory and server roles systemstateb ackup wb start Start the recovery of system systemstater state data from backup ecovery wbadmin get List the contents of a backup item inage wbadmin halt the currently running stop job backup or recovery process

# С

By Razsej cheatography.com/razsej/

| DOS | Commands | (cont) |
|-----|----------|--------|
| 003 | Commanus |        |

| wbadmin    | Display online documentation |
|------------|------------------------------|
| (command   | for specific wbadmin command |
| option) I? | option                       |

### Shadow Copy facts

Can recover deleted files or folders

Can recover a previous version of modified file

Shadow copy is enabled on a volume

As default there are taken two shadow copies each day, you can of cause schedule that if needed

System can store up to max 64 shadow copies

If there is no more disk space or there is 64 shadow copies the oldest shadow copy will be deleted

An end user can restore a previous version if they have they have the shadow copy software

Clients that already have this installed is: Windows Vista, Server 2008 and Server 2003

| Windows Server Storage types |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Local<br>disk                | Can store max 512 backup copies<br>on a disk. More if use of multiple<br>disks                     |
| External<br>disk             | Use USB 2.0 or IEEE 1394 disks<br>with 2.5 more capacity than needed<br>for best practice          |
| Shared<br>folder             | Is saved on a network share. Avoid<br>failure by storing backups in<br>subfolders of shared folder |
| DVD                          | Backups that can be stored on DVD.<br>The backup is compressed                                     |

# RAIDRAID 0<br/>(Striping)Data is separated in 2 disks. If one<br/>disk fails the hole system fails.<br/>Faster performanceRAID 1<br/>(Mirrorin<br/>(Mirrorin)Data is being mirrirored on multiple<br/>disks. Twice as much redundans.<br/>g)RAID<br/>0+1Data is being used separated on 2<br/>disk, and after mirrored

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### RAID (cont)

| RAID<br>1+0 | Data is being mirrored and after separated   |
|-------------|--|
| RAID<br>2   | Is being stored on small blocks on multiple disks  |
| RAID<br>3/4 | Need minimum 3 disks   |
| RAID<br>5   | More redundans. Need minimum 3<br>disks. Search performance is as fast<br>as the slowest disk. |

| Backup Operations                                 |  |
|---|--|
| Automatic<br>Backup                               | This is a automatic backup. You<br>can chose a full server backup<br>or aspecific drive                    |
| Manual<br>Backup                                  | This is a backup you start<br>yourself. You can chose to<br>make a full server backup or a<br>single drive |
| Scheduled<br>Backup                               | This is used by task scheduler   |
| System<br>State<br>backup from<br>command<br>line | This is used by typing wbadmin start systemstatebackup   |

| Basic and       | Dynamic Disk   |
|-----------------|--|
| Basic<br>disk   | Up to 4 primary partitions, One of<br>them can be extended partition,<br>Max 26 logical drives |
| Dynamic<br>disk | Simple volume, Spanned volume,<br>Striped volume, Mirrored, RAID-5<br>volume                   |

| MBR and                    | GPT   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Master<br>boot<br>Record   | Have 4 partiotions in the tabel, Is on<br>the first sector on the harddisk,<br>Limits amount and size of partitions |
| GUID<br>Partition<br>Table | Supports more partitions and bigger, Improved reliability   |

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