Cheatography

Infection Control and Asepsis NU Cheat Sheet by rach15 via cheatography.com/127377/cs/24785/

Chain of Infection		Don and doff		types of infection		Stage of Illness	
Infectious agent		don	doff	Local	Systemic	Incubation	asymptomatic
		gown	gloves	erythema	fever	Period	
Chain of Infection infectious Microorganisms		mask	eyewear	warmth	lymphaden- opathy	Prodromal Period	Immune system becomes activated
agent	-	eyewear gloves	gown mask	edema	fatigue	Period of	rash and other symptoms starts pecific to the
reservoir	where the pathogens multiply	Contact Prec	autions	pain	bacteremia/s- epsis	Illness	
portal of exit	how an infectious agent leave a reservoir (GI or respiratory tract)	multidrug resistant	MRSA VRE	purulent exudate	hypotension*	Period of Conval- escnce	disease process
		organisms RSV	Respiratory	Purulent ex from inflame	udate: fluid that leaks ed cells		
mode of transm- ission	Direct and indirect contact droplet (D), airborne, vehicle born, vector born (I)	skin infections		Hypotension is a result of sepsis		airborne precautions	
		wound infection	ons C diff	d/t shock		requires a pt wears	
portal of	opening in skin	infections	Droplet Precautions		pressure	outside of roon	
entry		eye infections			strep		
host	virulence depends on genetics and other factors such as age, nutrition, disease, and stress	varicellis zoster	specifically when it causes	parvovirus	fifth disease	PPE	gown gloves and N95
		200101	shingles	influenza		Measles	
		cutaneous	when it affects	diphtheria infects respiratory tract	SARS		
		diphtheria	only skin		tract	small pox	
Virulence: how able is it to produce disease zoonosis: transmission from a vertebrate animal to a human Fomites: inanimate non-living		herpes simple	X	epiglotitis		chickenpox	
		imeptigo	crusty pustule	rubella	german measles	ТВ	
			around mouth	mumps		Lab Values	
		pediculosis	lice. Wear hair cap	meningitis mycoplasma pneumonia adenovirus		neutrophils	55-70%
objects (pa	.per)	scabies				lymphocytes	
		If a pt is placed on contact precautions, the correct PPE is gown and gloves. all surfaces are considered contaminated. no paper in or out of the room		droplets must be 5-10 microns range is 3 feet wear gloves and a surgical mask pt must wear surgical mask outside of room		monocytes	2-8%
						eosinophils	1-4%
						basophils	0.5-1%

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