

Setup

<code>git config --global user.name "firstname lastname"</code>	set a name that is identifiable for credit when review version history
<code>git config --global user.email "[valid-email]"</code>	set an email address that will be associated with each history marker
<code>git init</code>	initialize an existing directory as a Git repository
<code>git clone url</code>	retrieve remote repository from <i>url</i>

Stage and Snapshot

<code>git add file1.js</code>	Stages <i>file1.js</i>
<code>git add .</code>	Stages the current directory and all its content
<code>git reset file1.txt</code>	unstage the file and keep the changes of <i>file1.txt</i> in working directory
<code>git commit -m message</code>	commit the staged changes with appropriate <i>message</i>

Branch and Merge

<code>git branch</code>	show the list of branches
<code>git branch b1</code>	create new branch <i>b1</i>
<code>git branch -d b1</code>	delete branch <i>b1</i>
<code>git checkout b1</code>	switch to <i>b1</i> branch
<code>git merge b1</code>	merge branch <i>b1</i> to the current branch

Share and Update

<code>git remote</code>	show remote branches
<code>git remote add repo url</code>	add a new remote <i>repo</i> at <i>url</i>
<code>git fetch</code>	fetch all branches from origin
<code>git pull</code>	fetch and merge changes from remote repo to local repo
<code>git push</code>	push local changes to remote repository

Rewrite History

<code>git reset HEAD~2</code>	removes and unstage last two commits of current branch
<code>git reset --soft HEAD~1</code>	removes and stage last commit of current branch
<code>git reset --hard HEAD~3</code>	discards last three commits of current branch
<code>git revert commitID</code>	revert the given <i>commitID</i>
<code>git rebase b1</code>	merge changes of branch <i>b1</i> to top of the current branch
<code>git cherry-pick commitID</code>	merge the change of <i>commitID</i> to the current branch

