

### Background

Hamid II sultan of ottoman empire from 1876-1908 (young Turk revolution)

he was the red sultan

His brother mehmed v after 1908

### first war

It was bad for ottomans- allies captured baghdad, Damascus, Jerusalem

1918- Mehmed VI became the king

treaty serves 1920- relinquishing of territories by turks except some of istanbul and gave up control of finance

### Kemal pasha

born in 1881 in salonica, middle class, turkish speaking and muslim

he attended muslim schools and went to War College in Istanbul

he joined military and was a part of young turn revolution but later focused on his military career

1915- Gallipoli peninsula

1919- founded a military movement in ankara

### The republic

he knew the sultan was incompetent so he estb. a seat of his provisional govt in ankara

GNA - 1920 new elects - mustafa became president

he took back straits, thrace and istanbul- treaty null and void

1922- GNA abolished the Sultanate

1923-Treaty of Lausanne

oct 29 1923- turkish republic estb. with ankara as capital



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