SELECTION

+ Add

+ subtract

I - Eyedropper tool
G - Paint Bucket tool
W - Magic Wand tool

cmd (Ctrl PC) + D - Deselect Selection
cmd (Ctrl PC) + A - Select all

cmd (Ctrl PC) + Shift + N - New layer

Press & hold alt + click or drag - Remove from selection (with marquee tools active)

Press & hold shift + click or drag - Add to selection (with marquee tools active)
Press & hold shift + click & drag - Scale selection (with marquee tool active)

Transform

Ctr+T (shift; shift+al)

Edit>TransformWard transform;Perspective transform

Ctr+T (Ctrl ->Distor transform)

Colour

I - Eyedropper tool

X - Swap foreground & background colour

D - Set colours to default [Black & White]