## COMMON SYMPTOMATIC TREATMENT

| | |
|---|---|
| **AGITATION** | Sedatives (ex. BZDs) |
| **BRADYCARDIA** | Atropine<br>Inotropes |
| **SEIZURE** | BZDs |
| **HYPERTENSION** | IV vasodilator |
| **HYPOGLYCEMIA** | Dextrose |
| **HYPOTENSION** | IV fluids<br>Vasopressors |
| **QRS WIDENING** | Sodium bicarbonate |
| **SEDATION** | Intubation - protects airway |

## CHOLINERGIC OVERDOSE

| | |
|---|---|
| **S** | Salivation |
| **L** | Lacrimation |
| **U** | Urination |
| **D** | Diarrhea |
| **G** | GI distress |
| **E** | Emesis |

## ANTICHOLINERGIC OVERDOSE

| | |
|---|---|
| **RED AS A BEET** | Flushing |
| **DRY AS A BONE** | Dry skin an mucous membranes |
| **BLIND AS A BAT** | Mydriasis with double or blurry vision |
| **MAD AS A HATTER** | Altered mental status |
| **HOT AS A HARE** | Fever |

## BITES AND STINGS

| | |
|---|---|
| **ANIMAL BITES** | **Rabies vaccine** with<br>- RabAvert<br>- Imovax Rabies<br>**Human rabies immune globulin**<br>- HyperRAB<br>- Imograb Rabies HT |
| **BLACK WIDOW SPIDER BITES** | **Antivenin** - For *Latrod ectus mactan s*<br>**Opioids** - tx pain<br>**BZDs** - tx muscle spasms |
| **SCORPION STINGS** | Supportive care<br>**Antivenin immune FAB centruroides** (Anasc orp) |
| **COPPERHEAD AND RATTLESNAKE BITES** | **Crotalidae polyvalent immune FAB** (CroFab ) |
| **CORAL SNAKE BITES** | **Antivenin** ***Micrurus fulvius*** |
| **RATTLESNAKE BITES** | **Crotalidae Immune F(ab')2** (Anavip) |

**RABIES VACCINE:**

Give vaccine and HRIG

Give vaccine: 1 ml IM or deltoid or thigh on days 0, 3, 7, 14

Give HRIG: 20 units/kg on day 0

HRIG is not useful after day 7 of vaccine or if they had it before

Clean wound with soap and water

**Tetanus shot** required if it has been at least 10 yrs since booster

**SNAKE BITES:**

Do not cut venom

Do not suck out venue

Do not ice

Transport to healthcare facility



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