

COMMON SYMPTOMATIC TREATMENT

AGITATION	Sedatives (ex. BZDs)
BRADYCARDIA	Atropine Inotropes
SEIZURE	BZDs
HYPERTENSION	IV vasodilator
HYPOGLYCEMIA	Dextrose
HYPOTENSION	IV fluids Vasopressors
QRS WIDENING	Sodium bicarbonate
SEDATION	Intubation - protects airway

CHOLINERGIC OVERDOSE

S	Salivation
L	Lacrimation
U	Urination
D	Diarrhea
G	GI distress
E	Emesis

ANTICHOLINERGIC OVERDOSE

RED AS A BEET	Flushing
DRY AS A BONE	Dry skin and mucous membranes
BLIND AS A BAT	Mydriasis with double or blurry vision
MAD AS A HATTER	Altered mental status
HOT AS A HARE	Fever

BITES AND STINGS

ANIMAL BITES	Rabies vaccine with - RabAvert - Imovax Rabies Human rabies immune globulin - HyperRAB - Imograb Rabies HT
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BLACK WIDOW SPIDER BITES **Antivenin** - For *Latrodectus mactans*

Opioids - tx pain
BZDs - tx muscle spasms

SCORPION STINGS Supportive care
Antivenin immune FAB centruroides
(Anascorp)

COPPERHEAD AND RATTLESNAKE BITES **Crotalidae polyvalent immune FAB**
(CroFab)

CORAL SNAKE BITES **Antivenin *Micrurus fulvius***

RATTLESNAKE BITES **Crotalidae Immune F(ab')₂** (Anavip)

RABIES VACCINE:

Give vaccine and HRIG
Give vaccine: 1 ml IM or deltoid or thigh on days 0, 3, 7, 14
Give HRIG: 20 units/kg on day 0
HRIG is not useful after day 7 of vaccine or if they had it before
Clean wound with soap and water

Tetanus shot required if it has been at least 10 yrs since booster

SNAKE BITES:

Do not cut venom
Do not suck out venom
Do not ice
Transport to healthcare facility

