

Review of integrals

| | |
|------------------|---|
| U substitution | 1. define u 2. write derivative of u 3. simplify to cancel 4. sub in 5. integrate |
| Integration | 1. add 1 to exponent of x and multiply by reciprocal of exponent |
| cos | sin |
| sin | -cos |
| sec ² | tan |
| sectan | sec |
| csc ² | -cot |
| csc cot | -csc |
| e ^x | e ^x |
| b ^x | b ^x /lnb |
| 1/x | ln x |

Trapezoid sums

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Area of a trapezoid | $A = 1/2 (b_1 + b_2)h$ |
| 1. | divide top #- bottom # by number of subintervals |
| 2. | Create numberline, plug in numbers |
| 3. | Plug into area equation, bases are numbers on numberline and height is the distance between them |
| 4. | Add all subintervals together |
| Underestimate | some left out, double derivative is negative, so concave down |
| Overestimate | Concave up |

Definite Integrals

- find antiderivative (integrate function and take away dx, line with top and bottom values)
- Plug in upper value to integrated expression
- Plug in lower value to integrated expression
- Subtract lower value from upper value

Midpoint Riemann Sums

- divide top #- bottom # by number of subintervals
- numberline
- find middle of each of the points
- Plug in each midpoint to given equation
- add midpoints together

DrawRect calculator program

- enter equation into y= section
- set appropriate window, program button, enter
- partion= number of subintervals
- select method

Left and Right Riemann sums

| | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|
| Left | left value is plugged into equation |
| Right | right value is plugged into equation |

Definite Integrals with U-substitution

- Identify u and solve for derivative
- Plug in top and bottom number to original u equation and replace in integral
- Rewrite integral
- Integrate
- Plug in new top value to integrated expression
- Plug in new bottom value to integrated expression
- Subtract top expression from bottom expression

Sigma Notation

- Pick a number to be your n (ex.4)
- Divide top #- bottom # by n
- number line from bottom number to top with divided distance
- plug in intervals to equation (right left or mid) and multiply by distance
- Add interval equation values together
- Equation answer is sigma n on top k=1 on bottom, given equation with first interval +distance times k inside



By NoelleEvelyn

Not published yet.

Last updated 22nd January, 2024.

Page 1 of 1.

Sponsored by [CrosswordCheats.com](https://crosswordcheats.com)

Learn to solve cryptic crosswords!

<http://crosswordcheats.com>