## Cheatography

## APES Energy Resources and Consumption Cheat Sheet by NoelleEvelyn via cheatography.com/168075/cs/42215/

Impacts of Mining			
As more accessible ores are mined to depletion,	Minning operations must access lower grade ore		
Accessing lower grade ore	requires increased resources, increased waste and pollution		
Mineral Resource	naturally occurring material from earth's crust extracted and processed into useful products + materials at affordable cost		
Ore	accumulation of minerals from economically valuable materials can be extracted		
Metals	Conduct electricity + heat energy (Cu, Ni, Al, Au)		
Reserve	Known quantity of resource		

Global Energy Consumption					
Global energy uses per capita		has been steadily increasing and will continue to do so.			
Energy		Joules			
What affects the rate at which energy is used?		Availibility, affordabi- lity. environmental impacts.			
The US uses		5x more energy per capita than any other country.			
Mining Techniques					
Strip	Removes strips of soil and rock to expose ore (Coal + sand) Remove material, extract resource, return waste				
Open-pit	Pit with ore extrended horizo-				

ntally and vertically beneath surfact (Copper, Mica)

Remove entire mountaintop

Precious medals and stones in river (gold, diamonds)

Deep deposits removed through the use of tunnels

with explosives, remove tailings to lower ground, often

near water

## Industrializator

Industrialization				
As countries move from 3rd world to 1st world countries,		the energy needs increase		
Mineral Use				
Advantages	Income, revenue, employment			
Disadv- antages	energy use, land degration, water degration, land, water and air pollution			
Mining Legislation				
General Mining Act	Encouraged exploration o			
Surface Mining control and Reclamation	Land must be disturbed dur mining and th reclaimed	ing coal		



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Not published yet. Last updated 31st January, 2024. Page 1 of 1.

Mounta-

intop

Placer

Subsurface

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