

MAN page

man -a	useradd command in all sections
man -k	searching passwd keyword in passwd man page from section 8
grep 8	
man 8	showing useradd command from section 8
useradd	
man man	showing man command help

Hard links, soft links, finding files

ln /etc/hosts	create hard links myhosts
ln -s /etc/hosts/	create symbolic links myhosts
find /etc -name hosts	Find in /etc files with exact name "hosts"
find /etc -name "hosts"	Find in /etc files with "hosts" in its name
find /etc -name "hosts" -exec cp {} /etc/test/ \;	Find in /etc file with "hosts" in name and copy it to /etc/test
find /etc -size +100K 2>/dev/null	File in /etc files over 100Kb and send error to /dev/null
grep student	Find in /etc files with "student" in content
grep -l student	List only the directories /etc/* 2>/dev/null
find /etc -exec grep -l student {} \;	Find all directories and sub with files containing student in content and copy the result to /find/content

Administrative Tasks

visudo	Edit <i>sudo</i> configuration file
chvt t	Change virtual terminal 5
/etc/s-	Secure console file, delete 1 will no longer have access to that console
ecu-	
retty	

Input Output Redirection

>	overwrite
<	send into command
>>	append
<<	append into command or file
2> /dev/null	redirect error to null file

Text Processing Utilities

cut -d : -f 3 /etc/passwd	Display third column using ":" delimiter in /etc/passwd
cut -d : -f 1 /etc/passwd sort tr [:lowercase:] [:uppercase:]	Display all username in /etc/passwd and translate all lowercase to uppercase
awk -F : '{ print \$1 }' /etc/passwd	Display first column using ":" field delimiter (-F)
sed -i -e '10d' grepfile1	Delete (10d) interactively (-i) using edit option(-e) the tenth line

Archive, Backup, Compress, Uncompress

tar cvf name.tar /dir	Create name.tar file from /dir
tar -xvzf archive.tar.gzip -C /target/dir	Extract archive.tar.gzip to /tar/dir

Create, Delete, Copy, Move

ls -al /etc	list all files (-a) with all info (-l) in /etc
ls -r	list sub-directories (-r)
cp -R /etc/hosts ~/files/	copy all (-R) in hosts to home/files/
mkdir -p /etc/photos	make directory etc and sub-directory photos
mv /tmp/test ~	move test to home directory
rm -rf	remove recursively and ignore non existent file

head, tail,

head -n 5 /etc/passwd	Display first 5 lines in /etc/passwd
tail -f /var/log/messages	Display the recent system messages

Regular expressions

<i>note</i>	Use with sed, vim, awk, grep		
^	Start of a string	^abc	abc, abcdef, abc123
\$	End of a string	abc\$	abc,123abc, c,fdabc
	Alteration	1 8	1,8
{...}	Exact quantity	ab{2}c	abbc
[...]	Explicit set of character to match	a[bB]c	abc,aBc
*	Null or more of the preceding character	ab*c	ac,abc,abb,bbc
(...)	Group of character	(123){3}	123123123
+	One or more of preceding character	ab+c	abc,abbbbc
?	Null or 1 of the preceding character	ab?c	abc, ac
.	Any single character		
\s	Whitespaces	*	Zero or more of any character



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