

Ecology biology cheat sheet Cheat Sheet

by moriahwells via cheatography.com/100705/cs/21120/

Why do we eat?

Biosynthesis Metabolism: Food can be used to build you (may be referenced as 'bricks')

Energy Metabolism: Food can be used to make usable energy which can be used to power/fuel chemical reactions and interactions

What does Biosynthesis and Energy Metabolism do?

Wetabolishi do:	
Biosynthesis	Energy Metabolism
- Goal to build organic molecules	-Goal is to make usable energy (ATP)
Autotrophs: CO2-> all organics they need, which make food for all other heterotrophic organisms	-Can use chemical compounds inside their body for 1. (all organisms perform Glycosis
Primary Producers	-To release heat as a by-product
Heterotrophs- Organi- cs-> produce the organics they need, and must eat other organisms that have eaten autotrophs	Photoautotrophs- initial energy is from the sun
	Chemotrophs Energy in

Glycolysis is the breakdown of glucose by enzymes

chemical bonds

Types of Energy

Kinetic energy: Energy of movement (radiant, thermal, sound, mechanical and electrical)

Potential energy: Stored energy (gravitational, elastic, nuclear, chemical and thermal)

Field energy: electromagnetic (light) energy

Species Interactions

Amensalism: (-/0) One organism is harmed while the other is unaffected

Commensalism (+/0) One organism benefits while the other is unaffected

Mutualism (+/+) Facilitation can be mutualistic or commensalism

Consumer-Resource (+/-) One organism eats another organism

Interspecific competition (-/-) Both organisms competing over the same *limiting* resource

Resource Partitioning is the solution to this problem of interspecific competition

Species Interaction

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Dominant	Keystone	Ecosystem	
Species	Species	Engineer	
Abundant	Not	Not	
	abundant	Abundant	
Hypothesis::Most	Many	Changes	
competitive in	indiff-	enviro-	
exploiting	erent	nment	
resources	effects	directly	

Species Interaction (d	Species Interaction (cont)		
Hypothesis:Most successful at avoiding predatios	Common that it's a predator		
	Impact through trophic/food interactions		
Ex: Kangaroo Rats	Ex: Bees & Hummin- gbirds	Ex: Trees & Beavers	

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