

### Symbol n vocab

variable-A value or thing that can be changed  
string-A list of character such as letter or symbol  
modulo-Find the remainder  
\*\*-exponent  
/-divide and quotient (result) is float  
//divide and quotient (result) is integer  
!= - not equal to  
<= - less than or equal to  
>= - more than or equal to  
True or anything  
Always true  
False and anything  
False

### Countdown

```
user_number = input("What is the number?" )
number = int(user_number)
countdown_string = ''
while number > 0:
countdown_string = countdown_string +
str(number)
number = number-1
print(countdown_string)
```

### Countdown

```
user_number = input("What is the number?" )
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countdown_string = ''
while number > 0:
countdown_string = countdown_string +
str(number)
number = number-1
print(countdown_string)
```

### Function of name

```
mystr = "hello THERE"
print (mystr.upper()) > HELLO THERE
print (mystr.lower()) > hello there
print (mystr.capitalize()) > Hello there
print (mystr.title()) > Hello There
```

### asking name

```
firstname = input("What is your first name?")
lastname = input("What is your last name?")
fullname = firstname + " " + lastname
print(fullname)
letternumber = input("What is the letter of
number?")
letternumber = int(letternumber)
if letternumber>len(fullname):
print("Invalid letter number, try again")
else:
print(fullname[letternumber])
times = input("How many times to print the
letter?")
times = int(times)
if times>100:
print("Too many letters to print")
else:
print(fullname[letternumber]*times)
Result
What is your first name? Pear
What is your last name? Tan
Pear Tan
What is the letter of number? 4
r
How many times to print the letter? 12
rrrrrrrrrr
```

### for loop print 0 01 012 0123 01234

```
mystring = ""
for num in range(5):
mystring = mystring + str(num)
print (mystring)
```

### List

```
myself= "hello123"
numbers = [1,2,3,4,5,6]
print(numbers)
shoppinglist = ['shoe','bags','pants','shirt']
print(shoppinglist)
mixed=[1,'Hello',2.5, True, False]
print(mixed)
letter_num = 0
while letter_num < len(mystr):
print (mystr[letter_num])
letter_num = letter_num + 1
for myletterisawesome in mystr:
print(myletterisawesome)
for tientien in shoppinglist:
print(opal)
shoppinglist.append('ties')
print(shoppinglist)
out = 0
for mrtim in shoppinglist:
out=out + 1
print(mrtim)
print (out)
largelist = range(100)
for num in largelist:
print(num)
```



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### one word per line

```
myst = input(" Please enter your word")
letter_num = 0
while letter_num < len(myst):
    print (myst[letter_num])
    letter_num = letter_num + 1
```

### one word per line

```
myst = input(" Please enter your word")
letter_num = 0
while letter_num < len(myst):
    print (myst[letter_num])
    letter_num = letter_num + 1
```

### function

```
def nameOfFunction():
    print ('This function has no parameters')
    print ('This function has no return value')
    return # no value, just exits the function
#function call
nameOfFunction()
#function with 1 parameter/argument
def testFunction(param):
    print ('This function has 1 parameter')
    print (param)
#function call
testFunction ("this is the parameter value")
#function with 2 parameters and a return value
def function3(param1, param2):
    print('This function has 2 parameters')
    return param1 + param2 # return value
#function call and store the result in a variable
returnValue = function3(2, 3)
print (returnValue)
```

### multiplication

```
string * number - Repeat those
thing for the number of time
string * string - Crash!
number * number - Multiply like in
math
string ** number - Crash!
number ** number - Exponent in Math
number ** string - Crash!
string + string - combine those
strings together
string + number - program will be
crash
```

### Rules of naming var

```
# letters
# numbers
# underscore (_)
# can either start with letter or underscores
ONLY
# no space
Example
Hello_there
me2
_mynumber
Invalid names
# 3my =cannot start with number
# last name = no spaces allowed
# last-name = dashes are not accepted
```

### area of circle

```
def areaOfCircle (user_radius):
    if user_radius<=0:
        return "Error: invalid radius"
    pi = 3.1415
    area = pi(user_radius*2)
    return area
user_radius = float(input("Enter the radius: "))
```

### area of circle (cont)

```
print("The area of the circle is',
areaOfCircle(user_radius)
```

### area of triangle and prism

```
def areaOfTriangle(b,h):
    if user_base<=0:
        return "Error: invalid radius"
    if user_height<=0:
        return "Error: invalid radius"
    area = 0.5 b h
    return area
user_base =float(input("Enter the base of the
triangle:"))
user_height = float(input("Enter the height of
the triangle: '))
print ('The area of the triangle
is',areaOfTriangle(user_base,user_height))
def volumeOfPrism(b,h,l):
    volume = bhl
    return volume
user_length = float(input("Enter the length of
the prism:'))
print("The volume of the prism is',
volumeOfPrism(user_base,user_height,user_leng
th))
```

### what is the output of the following code

```
x = false
print (x and True or 1 == 1
ans- true
y = true
print (not y or 2<3)
and-true
```



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### print thing in list while loop

```
my list = [1,2,3,4,5]
num = 0
while num<len(my list):
print(mylist[num])
num=num+1
```

### function multiplication table 5'1-5 5'2-10

```
def muHicipationTable():
user_input = input("enter a number:")
num = int(user_input)
count = 1
while count <=10:
print(num,"",count,"=",numcount)
count = count + 1
```

### 0 01 012 0123 01234

```
expected out put
0 01 012 0123 01234
mystring = ""
count = 0
while count<5:
mystring = mystring+str(count)
print(mystring)
count = count+1
```

### palindrome

```
def palindrome(word):
letter_num = 0
reverse = ""
for letter_num in word:
reverse = letter_num + reverse
if word == reverse:
return True
else:
return False
while True:
```

### palindrome (cont)

```
user_word = input("Please enter a word: ")
if user_word != "quit":
print("This word has",len(user_word),"letters")
if user_word == "quit":
break
if palindrome(user_word) == True:
print(user_word,"is palindrome")
else:
print(user_word,"is not palindrome")
```

### range

```
#creates a list of numbers from 0 to the
specified
number
numberlist = range(5)
# is the same as creating the following list
numberlist2 = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
for num in range(100):
print (num) # prints all numbers from 0 – 99
for num in range(5, 50):
print(num) #prints all numbers from 5 - 49
```

### convert binary

```
user_number = input("Please enter a number")
number = int(user_number)
binary_string = ""
while (number > 0):
remainder= number%2
binary_string = str(remainder) + binary_string
number= number//2
print("Binary string is", binary_string)
Result
Please enter a number 36
Binary string is 100100
```

### def of word

```
def printDefinition(word):
# write a definition in your own words for the
following words:
# use multi-line strings to print the definition
#variable
if word == "variable":
print("""A variable is thing that can be
changed""")
elif word == "function":
#function
print (""" A function is a thing that reuse block
or quote. """)
elif word == "parameter":
#parameter
print("""A parameter is thing inside blacket of
function """)
elif word == "agument":
#argument
print(""" A argument is the same thing as
parameter. It is thinfng inside blacket f function
""")
elif word == "function call":
#function call
print("""Function is the thing make fuction
run.""")
elif word == "string":
#string
print(""" A string is a list of character""")
else:
print("unknown word")
while True:
word = input ("Enter the word")
printDefinition(word)
Result
Enter the wordvariable
```



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### def of word (cont)

A variable is thing that can be changed  
Enter the wordfunction  
A function is a thing that reuse block or quote.  
Enter the wordagument  
A argument is the same thing as parameter. It is thinfg inside blacket f function  
Enter the wordfunction call  
Function is the thing make fuction run.  
Enter the wordstring  
A string is a list of character  
Enter the wordpear  
unknown word

### Reverse

```
word = input("Please enter a word to reverse: ")
letter_num = 0
reverse = ""
while letter_num <len(word):
reverse = word[letter_num] + reverse
letter_num = letter_num + 1
print("Reverse: ",reverse)
```

### ask user and is num divisible by3

```
num = int(input(input("enter a number")))
remainder = num % 3
if remainder == 0:
print (num, "is divisible by 3")
else:
print (num, "isn't divisible by 3")
```

### print all even num 1-100 while loop

```
num = 0
while num<100
num=num+2
print(num)
```

### fibonacci from 0-50

```
num1 = 0
num2 = 0
fibonacci = num1+num2
myoutput = "0,1"
while fibonacci < 50:
myoutput = myoutput + "," + str(fibonacci)
num1=num2
num2 = fibonacci
fibonacci = num1+ num2
print(my output)
0,1,1,2,3,5,8,13,...
```



```
write a program that repeatedly receive positive
int from user enters a negative integer exit the
loop print how many of numbers entered were
even and odd
evencount=0
oddcoun=0
while True:
num = int(input("enter a positive integer"))
if num<0:
print("even number:",evencount)
print("odd numbers:",oddcoun)
break
else:
if(num%2)==0
evencount - evencount+1
else:
oddcoun = oddcount + 1
```

### guess game

```
import random
mylist =
['lion','cheetah','panther','cougar','leopard']
random_item = random.choice(mylist)
print(random_item)
print(mylist[0])
user_guess = input("Guess a word: ")
if user_guess == random_item:
print("Correct")
else:
if user_guess in mylist:
print("Yes, it is in the list")
else:
print("No, it is not in the list")
```

### guess game

```
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['lion','cheetah','panther','cougar','leopard']
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