

Phonetics & Phonology cheat sheet Cheat Sheet by mmenge via cheatography.com/52415/cs/14250/

Place of	Articulation		Cons	onants (cont)		Major Cla	ass Features	Major Class
place	active	passive	/r/	/r/ wri <i>t</i> er			consonanatal features		[+lat]
	articu- lator	articulator	/k/	cat	[+cons - +back]	+high	[+syll]	sounds with function as nucleus of syllable	[-lat]
bilabial	lower lip	upper lip	/k ^h /	kit			[-syll]	sounds with no	[+delrel]
labio	lower lip	upper	/g/	gorilla	[+cons -	[+cons +high		function as nucleus of	[-delrel]
dental		teeth			+back +	voice]		a syllable	vocalic feat
dental	tongue tip/blade	upper teeth	/ts/	church	[+cons -		[+cons]	sounds with oral stricture	[+low]
alveolar	tongue	alveolar			high]		[-cons]	sounds without oral	[-low]
	tip/blade	ridge	/dz		0.			stricture	[+high]
palato- al-	tongue back	area behind		702			[+son]	sounds with clear	[-high]
			Manner of Articulation					formant pattern	[+back]
veolar		alveolar	manı	ner de	escription		[-son]	sounds without clear	[-back]
		ridge	plosi	ve in	volves con	nplete		formant pattern	[+front]
palatal	tongue	hard		cl	osure		place fea	tures	[-front]
	front	palate	affric	ate w	ith friction		[+cor]	articulated with	[+round]
velar	tongue back	velum	fricat	ives w	ithout fricti	on		tongue tip or blade	[-round]
uvular	tongue	uvula	nasals	ls ai	ir flows into	nasal		raised	[+tense]
				Cá	avity	[-cor]	[-cor]	does not involve the front of the tongue	[-tense]
glottal	vocal	vocal	glide	s se	emi-vowels	;	[+ont]	produced in front of	
	cords	cords	liquio	ls u	nhindered	airflow	[+ant]	the alveolar ridge	
Consona	nts		Cons	onant-ty	pes		[-ant]	produced behind the alveolar ridge	
plosives			type		descri-	members	manner f	· ·	
/p/ pla	ıy [+con	s +ant]			ption			free airflow through	
,	-	_			اد د اد د اساد د د	alaabuaa	[+cont]	nee annow unough	

Major Class Features (cont)			
[+lat]	airflow over the		
	tongue (only /l/)		
[-lat]	all other sounds		
[+delrel]	delayed release		
[-delrel]	no delayed release		
vocalic fea	atures		
[+low]	lowered tongue		
[-low]	no lowered tongue		
[+high]	tongue raised		
[-high]	tongue not raised		
[+back]	tongue retracted		
[-back]	tongue not retracted		
[+front]	tongue fronted		
[-front]	tongue not fronted		
[+round]	lips rounded		
[-round]	lips not rounded		
[+tense]	muscular constriction		
[-tense]	no muscular constr-		
	iction		

Consonants			
plosi	ves		
/p/	play	[+cons +ant]	
/p ^h /	pie		
/b/	bottle	[+cons +ant +voice]	
/t/	hit	[+cons +cor + ant]	
/t ^h /	tiger		
/d/	dog	[+cons +cor +ant +voice]	

Consonant-types			
type	descri- ption	members	
obstruents	restricted airflow	plosives, affric- ates, fricatives	
sonorants	no restricted airflow	nasals, glides, liquids	

[+cont]	free airflow through oral cavity
[-cont]	stopped airflow in oral cavity
[+nas]	airflow through the nasal cavity
[-nas]	no airflow through the nasal cavity
[+strid]	with constriction = noisy airflow
[-strid]	without constriction

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