

### Healthy weight gain

**Too little weight gain** = risk of low infant birth weight

**Too much weight gain** = risk of macrosomia, gestational diabetes. For the infant: ↑ risk of obesity and metabolic syndrome

### Healthy weight gain

Per-pregnancy BMI	Total healthy weight gain	Rates of weight gain/week 2nd & 3rd trimester
Underweight (< 18.5 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	12.5 – 18.0	0.51
Normal weight (18.5 – 24.9 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	11.5 – 16.0	0.42
Overweight (25.0 – 29.9 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	7.0 – 11.5	0.28
Obese (≥ 30.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	5.0 – 9.0	0.22
Twin Pregnancy	15.9- 20.4	0.7

### ASIAN POPULATIONS

*Institute of Medicine (2010)*

### Intervention

General healthy eating - prevent health problems

Edu: Refrigerated leftovers should be eaten within 3-4 days

Edu: Reheat food thoroughly until it is steaming hot (75°C)

Edu: Food hygiene and safety – cross contamination, correct temp of fridge (under 5 deg)

Eat iron-rich foods (red meat, legumes, spinach) + vitamin C

Dairy or calcium-fortified alternatives

Thoroughly cooking meat, poultry, and fish

Eat small, frequent meals if experiencing nausea

### Nut Reqs

**EER** 2nd tri: +1,400 kJ/day. 3rd Tri: +1,900 kJ/day

**EPR** 2nd & 3rd tri. 58-60g/day (RDI) (or +25g/day)

**Fat** 10g n-6, 1g n-3, 110-115mg total MUFA

**Fluid:** +750-1,000ml/day OR 1.8-2.3L/day (fluid only)

**Fibre** 25-28g/day (AI)

**Iodine sup** rec = 50 µg/day Food sources: fortified bread, table salt, seaweed, eggs, prunes

**Folate sup** rec = 400-600 µg of folic acid Food sources: asparagus, broccoli, lentils, chickpeas, black beans, avocado, quinoa

### Nut Reqs (cont)

**Calcium:** 1000–1300 mg/day

**Fish:** 1 portion = 150g. 1 portion per week

**Lactation** P: 63-67g/day. E: 2.0-2.1 MJ/day. Assume full breast feeding 6/12

*No additional requirements for first semester*

### Foods to avoid

**Listeria risk:** pre-prepared and ready eat foods

Cold deli meats, pate, meat spreads

Chilled seafood

Soft cheese (incl. feta & ricotta)

Pre-packaged fruit or vegetable salads

Rockmelon

Soft serve ice cream

Extreme consequence: miscarry or the baby can be born prematurely or stillborn

Raw eggs – salmonella risk

Too much mercury (seafood): can damage the nervous system

Foods/drinks high in saturated fat, added salt, added sugars and alcohol



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