

LT1 | exp + & - effects created by 1st railroads

What was railroad's effect on new innovation / technology?

problems arise with railroads ▶ new innovation is needed and encouraged
ex) *air brakes*

What was effect on transportation of natural resources, goods, people?

- 1) natural resources could be accessed around the country + be distributed
- 2) markets were opened and accessible to everyone + good distributed around the country (ex *catalogs*)
- 3) people was opened to more area to settle + migrations

What was effect on how people traveled and where they lived?

travel was faster + migrations

What was Effect on standardized time?

time zones were created

What was effect on industrial boom of growth in US?

it helped connect people to other industries and allowed more buyers which helped the economy + people could migrate to find work in other places

What was effect on the South?

the South didn't benefit much because most railroads were privately owned and not govt. owned ▶ hassle to ask for permission for all priv owned railroads if you wanted to change something

What was effect on big business?

allowed businesses expand more + open to more customers + build factories + transport resources and goods faster and efficiently

What was effect on Manifest Destiny?

Made process of claiming and settling the West faster and easier

What was effect on Natives?

BAD ▶ land was taken and used for settlements, etc + forced out of the way onto reservations

What was effect on Cattle Industry, cow towns, cowboys

eastern Americans traveled to the west to be apart of cattle ind. boom + cow towns were able to be settled in middle america

What was effect on Westward Expansion?

allowed eastern Americans to migrate and settle in west + expansion was faster

explain americans justifying expansion

What is Manifest Destiny and what effects did it have on US expansion west?

belief that it's white mans duty to claim and settle across the north american continent and influenced expansion towards the west

How did the government promote westward expansion?

promoted assimilation of Native Americans + supported Transcontinental Railroad

L2| exp pol econ&geo factor help US be ind pwr

What effect did US govt policies have on industrial growth?

fed. govt not involved: *laissez faire* ▶ entrepreneurs free to do w/e

What effect did US economic policies and features have on industrial growth?

- + govt promoted *laissez faire*
- + protective tariffs *taxed imported goods*
- + free capitalist economy

What effect did population changes have on industrial growth?

Who and why?

- + pop. ↑ b/c immigrants
- + low wage labor driven immigrants increased workforce ▶ + efficient economic develop.

What effect did geography and natural resources in US have on industrial growth?

US is big ▶ abundance of resources ▶ many industries flourish (ex *timber/mining*)

What effect did innovation/technology/inventions have on industrial growth?

new technology ▶ updated techniques for efficiency in industries
innovation ▶ inventions ▶ industries pop up