python-urllib2

```
>>> import urllib2
>>> response = urllib2.urlopen("http://blah.com")
>>> html = response.read()
```

python - os library

```
import os
```

```
os.system(<shell_command>)
```

```
os.listdir()
```

```
os.path.split() # returns e.g. ("/some/path","file.txt")
```

python - regex