

# Feedback and Techniques Cheat Sheet by Ailyn Garcia (lyn\_1) via cheatography.com/140043/cs/29683/

# Feedback

Feedback is one of the most conceived and important classroom functions of the teacher that can be classified into positive and negative feedback.

#### Positive/Reinforcement Feedback

Positive feedback means to let students know that they performed correctly, and to increase motivation through praise

- Positive feedback uses words such as "good", "great", "okay" and "excellent".

# Negative/Corrective Feedback

Negative feedback consists on letting the students know that the response or performance was incorrect pointing out areas that need improvement and how to improve.

- Commonly uses the rise of intonation, repetition of the students response or simply providing the correct answer (correction).

## Feedback Recommendations

## Effective Feedback

- 1. Praise particular activities and performance criteria.
- 2. Praise when recognizing effort and success in different tasks.
- 3. Praise task-relevant behavior after the task or the activity is completed.
- 4. Giving them more responsibilities, or let him explain and help others gives them a sign that they are doing a good job.

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# Feedback Techniques

## Ask-Tell-Ask

- 1. Ask the students or employees, how they think they're doing (self assessment).
- 2. Tell them their behavior/performance was or how should've been done / how the teacher expected.
- 3. Ask the student/employee how they think they can do to improve.

## Sandwich Technique

- 1. Praise their good performance and strengths
- 2. Tell them the behavior/performance they had and how should've been done/ how the teacher expected.
- 3. Praise they're ability to adapt or modify that behavior/performance.

## Feedback Recommendations

# Ineffective Feedback

- 1. Praise simply for participation instead of specific criteria.
- 2. Praise regardless of the difficulty or effort expended in the accomplishment of tasks.
- 3. Praise only during the activity (ongoing) regardless of behavior.

# Feedback Techniques

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## Bridge Technique

Connecting concepts together from past to future behavior.

- 1. Past positive behavior/performance.
- 2. Present observed behavior/performance.
- 3. Future behavior/performance expected.

#### Creator

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## Subject

**English Teaching to Adults** 

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