Acids
Acids+metals $\rightarrow$ Salt+Hydrogen gas
Metal Carbonate/Metal
Hydrogencarbonate+Acid $\rightarrow$ Salt+CO2+Water
Acid+Base $\rightarrow$ Salt+Water
Metal Oxide+Acid $\rightarrow$ Salt+Water

Acid or base in a water solution
When an acid or a base is dissolved in water, they get dissociated into ions.
For example,
When hydrochloric acid is dissolved in water, it get dissociated into ions such as protons ( $\mathrm{H}+$ ions) and Cl - ions as follows:
$\mathrm{HCl}+\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{O}++\mathrm{Cl}-$
As there is an increase in the protons in the aqueous solutions, the solution is acidic in nature. Similarly, when NaOH is dissolved in water, it get dissociated as,
$\mathrm{NaOH}+\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \mathrm{Na}++\mathrm{OH}-+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
As there is an increase in the hydroxyl ions in the solution, the solution is basic in nature.
Basic aqueous solution is called alkali.

## By Iolsomething

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How strong are acids and base solutions
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