

### Issues and Debates

**FREUD** alpha bias e.g. (theory of moral development),  
psychic determinism e.g. (unconscious conflicts  
repressed in childhood)

**MILGRAM** beta bias e.g. (only male participants)

**VAN IJZENDOORN & KROONENBURG** consider culture in conclusion

**AINSWORTH** strange situation = ethnocentric, imposed etic

**DESCARTES** born equipped with understanding of key concepts

**LOCKE** tabula rasa (blank slate)

**GESTALT psychologists** whole greater than the sum of its parts

**RADFORD & KIRBY** general principles of laws

**SKINNER** establishing principles e.g. (operant conditioning)

**EYSENCK** establishing dimensions e.g. (personality  
measurement)

**RAINE** e.g. of social sensitivity

### Issues and Debates Evaluation

**BOWLBY** attachment research conducted on mothers =>  
consequences

**TAKANO & OSAKA** comparing USA & Japan

**AINSWORTH** attachment types = culturally relative

**EKMAN** facial expressions universal

**SOON et al** press button? know 10 secs before aware

### Relationships

**ALTMAN & TAYLOR** social penetration theory

**DION et al** attractive people rated as kind, strong &  
successful

**WALSTER et al** matching hypothesis

**KERCKHOFF & DAVIS** filter theory

**THIBAUT & KELLEY** social exchange theory

**WALSTER et al** equity theory

**RUSBULT** investment model

**DUCK** phase model

### Relationships (cont)

**SPROULL & KIESLER** reduced cues theory

**WALTHER** hyperpersonal model

**MCKENNA & BERGH** absence of gating

**MALTBY et al** levels of parasocial relationships

**MCCUTCHEON** absorption-addiction model

**BOWLBY** attachment theory explanation (early  
attachment)

**AINSWORTH** attachment theory (insecure-resistant=more  
likely)

### Relationships Evaluation

**BUSS** survey -> emphasis on characteristics diff. between  
males and females

**CLARK & HATFIELD** q: 'I find you attractive, would you go to bed with me  
tonight?'

**SINGH** 0.7 waist to hip ratio indicates fertility

**MILLER et al** lap dance study

**SPRECHER & HENDRICK** rel. satisfaction and self-disclosure

**TANG et al** china -> self-disclosure less likely to => rel.  
satisfaction

**DUCK** phase model

**PALMER & PETERSON** physically attractive rated more politically  
knowledgeable & competent

**TOWHEY** sexist belief => more likely desire phy. att.

**WALSTER et al** preferred more phy. att.

**FEINGOLD** similarity between ratings of att. in actual couples

**KERCKHOFF & DAVIS** short and long-term importance in filters

**WINCH** similarity typical to beginning attraction

**LEVINGER** social change prevented replication

**ANDERSON et al** older partners = diff. filter order

**CLARK & MILLS** exchange & communal rel.

**WALSTER et al** equity theory

**UTNE et al** survey, equitable = more satisfied

**AUMER-RYAN et al** cultural influences (individualistic & collectivist)

**HUSEMAN et al** benevolents

### Relationships Evaluation (cont)

<i>LE &amp; AGNEW</i>	greatest commitment => most stable, long- lasting
<i>RUSBULT</i>	committed 'battered' women more likely return
<i>GOODFRIEND &amp; AGNEW</i>	invest in future plans
<i>ROLLIE &amp; DUCK</i>	added resurrection
<i>AKERT</i>	person who initiates suffers less
<i>KELLIN</i>	gender diff. in late phases
<i>WALTHER &amp; TIDWELL</i>	non verbal cues not absent but diff.
<i>PAINE et al</i>	self disclosure depends on type of CMC
<i>WHITTY &amp; JOINSON</i>	online q = more direct, intimate
<i>MCKENNA &amp; BARGH</i>	lonely & socially anxious people able to express true selves
<i>MALTBY et al</i>	link: celebrity worship & body image in girls
<i>MCCUTCHEON et al</i>	insecure attachments no more likely to form parasocial rel.
<i>SCHMID &amp; KLIMMT</i>	similar attachment to Harry Potter in individualist & collectivist culture

### Schizophrenia

<i>GOTTESMAN</i>	genetic similarity correlates with sz
<i>RIPKE et al</i>	108 separate genetic variations
<i>JUCKEL et al</i>	negative correlation between ventral striatum activity and overall negative symptoms
<i>ALLEN et al</i>	auditory hallucinations = lower superior temporal gyrus & anterior cingulate gyrus activity
<i>FROMM-REICHMANN</i>	schizophrenogenic mothers
<i>BATESON et al</i>	double-bind theory
<i>FRITH et al</i>	metarepresentation, central control
<i>PHARAOH et al</i>	family therapy strategies
<i>MEEHL</i>	original diathesis-stress model

### Schizophrenia Evaluation

<i>CHENIAUX et al</i>	poor inter-rater reliability in diagnosing
<i>ROSENHAN</i>	being sane in insane places
<i>COTTON et al</i>	males diagnosed more often
<i>BUCKEY et al</i>	50% diagnosed with sz & depression
<i>TIENARI et al</i>	adopted children still at risk
<i>MELTZER et al</i>	clozapine more effective than typical
<i>GOLDMAN-RAKIC et al</i>	low dopamine in pre-frontal cortex => sz
<i>READ et al</i>	69% women = history of abuse
<i>JAUHAR et al</i>	CBT = small significance
<i>PHARAOH et al</i>	family therapy = moderately effective
<i>TIENARI et al</i>	diathesis = genes & trauma

### Aggression

<i>GOSPIC et al</i>	ultimate game
<i>MANN et al</i>	dexenfluramine
<i>KLINESMITH et al</i>	pellet gun/mouse trap => chilli sauce
<i>COCCARO et al</i>	twin study -> concordance in physical agg.
<i>RHEE &amp; WALDMAN</i>	adoption study -> genetic more prominent
<i>BRUNNER et al</i>	Brunner syndrome in Dutch family
<i>TINBERGEN</i>	stickleback fish models
<i>WILSON &amp; DALY</i>	mate retention strategies
<i>SHACKLEFORD et al</i>	correlation: men using retention strategies & women reporting violence
<i>DOLLARD et al</i>	frustration-aggression
<i>GEEN</i>	jigsaw puzzle
<i>BANDURA</i>	social learning theory
<i>BANDURA et al</i>	bobu doll study
<i>ZIMBARDO</i>	de-individualisation -> part of crowd
<i>PRENTICE-DUNN &amp; ROGERS</i>	private & public self-awareness
<i>DODD</i>	not responsible, do anything?
<i>IRWIN &amp; CRESSEY</i>	dispositional explanation/ importation model
<i>DELISI et al</i>	juvenile delinquents imported diff. characteristics, correlation: played violent games & agg. behaviour
<i>CLEMMER</i>	situational explanation/ deprivation model

### Aggression (cont)

<i>STEINER</i>	inmate violence more common with diff. types of people
<i>BARTHOLOW &amp; ANDERSON</i>	experiment: violent vs non-violent game
<i>ROBERTSON et al</i>	longitudinal: TV = predict agg.
<i>KRAHE et al</i>	desensitisation: arousal with violent or non-violent film
<i>FISCHER &amp; GREITEMEYER</i>	songs derogatory towards women

### Aggression Evaluation

<i>RAINE</i>	APD = less grey matter
<i>RAYLEIGH et al</i>	vervet monkeys - diet high in tryptophan
<i>CASES et al</i>	genetically engineered mice
<i>COOPER</i>	FAP universal in pit vipers
<i>NESBITT</i>	southern US more agg. when insulted
<i>BUSHMAN</i>	vented agg. => more agg.
<i>BERKOWITZ</i>	jealousy, pain & loneliness can => agg., frustration creates readiness
<i>PHILLIPS</i>	increased violence in week following a major boxing match
<i>JOHNSON &amp; DOWNING</i>	KKK most electric shocks, nurses least
<i>GERGEN et al</i>	dark room study
<i>FRANCIS et al</i>	internet violence
<i>HARER &amp; STEFFENSMEIER</i>	inmates: black-> violence, white-> drug abuse
<i>DILULIO</i>	administrative control model (ACM)
<i>HENSLEY et al</i>	allowed prison visits & sexual contact
<i>PRZYBYLSKI et al</i>	complexity = confounding variable
<i>FREUD</i>	viewing agg. release agg. impulses
<i>BERKOWITZ &amp; ALIOTO</i>	film showing agg. as vengeance (justified)
<i>FISCHER &amp; GREITEMEYER</i>	negative lyrics against males