Issues and Debates

FREUD	alpha bias e.g. (theory of moral development), psychic determinism e.g. (unconscious conflicts repressed in childhood)
MILGRAM	beta bias e.g. (only male participants)
VAN IJZENDOORN & KROONE-NBURG	consider culture in conclusion
AINSWORTH	strange situation = ethnocentric, imposed etic
DESCARTES	born equipped with understanding of key concepts
LOCKE	tubula rosa (blank slate)
GESTALT psychologists	whole greater than the sum of it's parts
RADFORD & KIRBY	general principles of laws
SKINNER	establishing principles e.g. (operant conditioning)
EYESENCK	establishing dimensioins e.g. (personality measurement)
RAINE	e.g. of social sensitivity

Issues and Debates Evaluation

BOWLBY	attachment research conducted on mothers => consequences
TAKANO & OSAKA	comparing USA & Japan
AINSWORTH	attachment types = culturally relative
EKMAN	facial expressions universal
SOON et al	press button? know 10 secs before aware

Relationships

ALTMAN & TAYLOR	social penetration theory
DION et al	attractive people ratedas kind, strong & successful
WALSTER et al	matching hypothesis
KERCKHOFF & DAVIS	filter theory

Relationships (cont)

THIBAULT & KELLEY	social exchange theory
WALSTER et al	equity theory
RUSBULT	investment model
DUCK	phase model
SPROULL & KIESLER	reduced cues theory
WALTHER	hyperpersonal model
MCKENNA & BERGH	absence of gating
MALTBY et al	levels of parasocial relationships
MCCUTCHEON	absorption-addiction model
BOWLBY	attachment theory explanation (early attachment)
AINSWORTH	attachment theory (insecure-resistant=more likely)

Relationships Evaluation

BUSS	survey -> emphasis on characteristics diff. between males and females
CLARK & HATFIELD	q: 'i find you attractive, would you go to bed with me tonight?'
SINGH	0.7 waist to hip ratio indicates fertility
MILLER et al	lap dance study
SPRECHER & HENDRICK	rel. satisfaction and self-disclosure
TANG et al	china -> self-disclosure less likely to => rel. satisfaction
DUCK	phase model
PALMER & PETERSON	physically attractive rated more politically knowledgeable & competent
TOWHEY	sexist belief => more likely desire phy. att.
WALSTER et al	preferred more phy. att.
FEINGOLD	similarity between ratings of att. in actual couples

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Relationships Evaluation (cont)

KERCKHOFF & DAVIS	short and long-term importance in filters
WINCH	similarity typical to beginning attraction
LEVINGER	social change prevented replication
ANDERSON et al	older partners = diff. filter order
CLARK & MILLS	exchange & communal rel.
WALSTER et al	equity theory
UTNE et al	survey, equitable = more satisfied
AUMER-RYAN et al	cultural influences (individualistic & collectivist)
HUSEMAN et al	benevolents
LE & AGNEW	greatest commitment => most stable, long-lasting
RUSBULT	commited 'battered' women more likely return
GOODFRIEND & AGNEW	invest in future plans
ROLLIE & DUCK	added resurrection
AKERT	person who initiates sufferers less
KELLIN	gender diff. in late phases
WALTHER & TIDWELL	non verbal cues not absent but diff.
PAINE et al	self disclosure depends on type of CMC
WHITTY & JOINSON	online q = more direct, intimate
MCKENNA & BARGH	lonely & socially anxious people able too express true selves
MALTBY et al	link: celebrity worship & body image in girls
MCCUTCHEON et al	insecure attachments no more likely to form parasocial rel.
SCHMID & KLIMMT	similar attachment to Harry Potter in individualist & collectivist culture

Schizophrenia

GOTTESMAN	genetic similarity correlates with sz
RIPKE et al	108 separate genetic variations
JUCKEL et al	negative correlation between ventral striatum activity and overall negative symptoms
ALLEN et al	auditory hallucinations = lower superior temporal gyrus & anterior cingulate gyrus activity
FROMM-REI-CHMANN	schizophrenogenic mothers
BATESON et al	double-bind theory
FRITH et al	metarepresentation, central control
PHARAOH et al	family therapy strategies
MEEHL	original diathesis-stress model

Schizophrenia Evaluation

CHENIAUX et al	poor inter-rater reliability in diagnosing
ROSENHAN	being sane in insane places
COTTON et al	males diagnosed more often
BUCKEY et al	50% diagnosed with sz & depression
TIENARI et al	adopted children still at risk
MELTZER et al	clozapine more effective than typical
GOLDMAN-RAKIC et al	low dopamine in pre-frontal cortex => sz
READ et al	69% women = history of abuse
JAUHAR et al	CBT = small significance
PHARAOH et al	family theapy = moderately effective
TIENARI et al	diathesis = genes & trauma

Aggression

GOSPIC et al	ultimate game
MANN et al	dexenfluramine
KLINESMITH et al	pellet gun/mouse trap => chilli sause
COCCARO et al	twin study -> concordance in physical agg.

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Aggression (cont)

RHEE & WALDMAN	adoption study -> genetic more prominent
BRUNNER et al	Brunner syndrome in Dutch family
TINBERGEN	stickleback fish models
WILSON & DALY	mate retention strategies
SHACKL-EFORD et al	correlation: men using retention strategies & women reporting violence
DOLLARD et al	frustration-aggression
GEEN	jigsaw puzzle
BANDURA	social learning theory
BANDURA et al	bobo doll study
ZIMBARDO	de-individuation -> part of crowd
PRENTICE-DUNN & ROGERS	private & public self-awareness
DODD	not responsible, do anything?
IRWIN & CRESSEY	dispositional explanation/ importation model
DELISI et al	juvenile delinquents imported diff. characteristics, correlation: played violent games & agg. behaviour
CLEMMER	situational explanation/ deprivation model
STEINER	inmate violence more common with diff. types of people
BARTHOLOW & ANDERSON	experiment: violent vs non-violent game
ROBERTSON et al	longitudinal: TV = predict agg.
KRAHE et al	desensitisation: arousal with violent or non-violent film
FISCHER & GREITE-MEYER	songs derogatory towrds women

Aggression Evaluation

RAINE	APD = less grey matter
RAYLEIGH et al	vervet monkeys - diet high in tryptophan
CASES et al	genetically engineered mice
COOPER	FAP universal in pit vipers
NESBITT	southern US more agg. when insulted
BUSHMAN	vented agg. => more agg.
BERKOWITZ	jealousy, pain & loneliness can => agg., frustr-ation creates readiness
PHILLIPS	increased violence in week following a major boxing match
JOHNSON & DOWNING	KKK most electric shocks, nurses least
GERGEN et al	dark room study
FRANCIS et al	internet violence
HARER & STEFFENSMEIER	inmates: black-> violence, white-> drug abuse
DILULIO	administrative control model (ACM)
HENSLEY et al	allowed prison visits & sexual contact
PRZYBYLSKI et al	complexity = confounding variable
FREUD	viewing agg. release agg. impulses
BERKOWITZ & ALIOTO	film showing agg. as vengeance (justified)
FISCHER & GREITEMEYER	negative lyrics against males

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