Paper 2 Psychologists Cheat Sheet

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Approaches

WUNDT	introspection, structuralism
FREUD	psychodynamic approach
WATSON	introspection = subjective
SKINNER	behaviourist approach, operant conditioning - rats & pigeons in cages
ROGERS & MASLOW	humanistic approach
BANDURA	social learning theory, imitation of aggression (bobo doll)
PAVLOV	classical conditioning - salivating dogs
DARWIN	theory of evolution - natural selection
MASLOW	hierarchy of needs
ROGERS	congruence, client centre therapy

Approaches Evaluation

BOWLBY	early childhood experience influences later life
FREUD	little Hans
POPPER	falsifiability
SEXTON & WHISTON	client centre therapy effective for majority

Biopsychology

BROCA	Broca's area - speech production
WERNICKE	Wernicke's area - language comprehension
MAGUIRE et al	london taxi drivers
DRAGANSKI et al	medical students
MECHELLI et al	bilingual
SPERRY	split brain
SIFFRE	cave research
ASCHOFF & WEVER	WW2 bunker
FOLKARD et al	core body temp.
MCCLINTOCK & STERN	armpit -> lip =>synchronised periods
DECOURSEY et al	SCN destroyed in chipmunks
CAMPBELL & MURPHY	light on back of knees

Biopsychology Evaluation

PETERSON et al	brain scan evidence (Wernicke+Broca's areas)
TULVING et al	brain scan evidence - diff. sides
BEZZOLA et al	golf training
HUBEL & WIESEL	sewn kitten's eye shut
PUCETTI	hemispheres functionally diff. => duality in brain
BROCA & WERNICKE	used post-mortem examinations
SIFFRE	one off, observed himself
DECOURSEY et al	destroyed SCN in chipmunks
SCHANK	competition for highest quality males
DEMENT & KLEITMAN	REM = dreaming
DAMIOLA et al	feeding patterns alter rhythms in mice
MILES et al	investigated young man (blind from birth)

Rsearch Methods

LOCKE	scientific = empirically tested
POPPER	falsifiability = key criteria
KUHN	paradigms

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