

Alcohol (EtOH) Withdrawal

Folic acid (water soluble)	prevent anemia
Thiamine (water soluble)	prevent Wernicke's (reversible)
Magesium sulfate	also given for anticunvulsant

ICU Sedation ONLY

Dexmedetomidine (Precedex)	decrease agitation	does not cause respiratory depression, bradycardia and hypotension
Hypoglycemia	glucose IV	
Stabilize VS	-propranolol -atenalol	
	- clonidine	decrease BP, decrease pain
Hallucinations/- Psychosis	haloperidol	
Benzos	-lorazepam (Ativan) -diazepam (Valium) -chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	
Anticonvulsants	-pheno- barbital	no antidote
	-gabapentin -carbamazepine (Tegretol)	

Alcohol Maintenance Medication (DNA)

disulfiram	do not give during withdrawal relapse prevention
	alters metabolism of alcohol
naltrexone	suppress craving
acamprcoate	decreases abstinence symptoms neuro protective

Opioid Withdrawal and Maintenance Medication

methadone	long-acting opiate can still abuse increased risk of dependence
buprenorphine	partial opioid agonist higher doses with less SE
suboxone	buprenorphine + naloxone
clonidine	anti HTN for VS management
antidote	naloxone

Stimulant Toxicity Medication

no antidote	gastric lavage activated charcoal
Neuro	
Agitation/Seizures	IV diazepam IV lorazepam
Hallucinations/Psychosis	haloperidol
Cardio	
Ventricular Dysrhythmias	lidocaine bretylum procainamide
Reduce MI risk	asprin
HTN/Angina	sodium nitroprusside phentolamine

