

Be: 动词

结构	示例
be + 形容词、名词、地点	I am a doctor.
was/were (过去时)	He was at home.
will be (将会/将来时)	It will be cold.
there is/was (存在)	There will be a meeting tomorrow.
there will be (将会存在/将来时)	Will there be a meeting tomorrow?

Have: 动词

结构	示例
have/have got (有)	I have a car.
had (曾经有/过去时)	I had a car.
will have (将会有/将来时)	I will have a car soon.
have (表示行为)	I'm going to have a shower.

现在时

	结构	示例
事实/习惯/重复 (一般现在时)		I work in a bank.
	do/does not (否定句)	I don't work in a bank.
	Do/Does + 主语 (疑问句)	Do you work in a bank?
正在发生 (现在进行时)	be + ing	It's raining.
	be not + ing (否定句)	It's not raining.
	be + 主语 + ing (疑问句)	Is it raining?

将来时

	结构	示例
可以预见/即将发生/计划	going to	It's going to rain.
预测	will/shall + 动词不定式	I think it will rain tomorrow..
同意/拒绝/决定/承诺	will	I'll phone you.
安排好的计划 (现在进行时表将来)		I'm starting a new job next week.
时间表 (一般现在时表将来)		The film starts at 7.30.

过去时

	结构	示例
过去发生的事 (一般过去时)	+ ed	He cleaned the car
	did not (否定句)	He didn't clean the car.
	did + 主语 (疑问句)	Did he clean the car?
过去某个时间正在发生的事 (过去进行时)	was/were + ing	At 9.30, he was playing cards.

