Justfile Cheat Sheet

by linux_china via cheatography.com/141366/cs/30282/

Simple justfile

```
#!/usr/bin/env just --justfile
# hello is recipe's name
hello:
    echo " Hello World! "
```

default Recipe

```
default: lint build test
# default recipe to display help
inform ation
default:
    @just --list
# if no default recipe, first
recipe will be default
```

Aliases

```
alias t := test
alias c := check
```

Settings

```
set shell := ["zsh", "-cu"]
set dotenv -load := true
serv:
     echo " $DA TAB ASE _AD -
DRESS from .env"
set positi ona l-a rgu ments :=
true
foo:
   echo $0
   echo $1
```

Strings - escape with Double-quoted

```
string-with-tab := "\t"
string -wi th- newline := " \n"
escapes := '\t\n \r\"\\'
# this string will evaluate to
`foo\n bar\n`
x := '''
   foo
   bar
'''
```

just command line

```
# run recipe
$ just hello param1
# list recipes in alphabetical order
$ just --list
$ just --summary
# Show full information about recipe
just --show test
# select recipes to run interactively
$ just --choose
# shell completion
just --completions zsh
```

GitHub Actions

```
- uses: extractions/setup-
just@v1
    with:
        jus t-v ersion: 0.10.5
```

IDE integration

VS Code: https://marketplace.visualstud-io.com/items?itemName=skellock.just

JetBrains: https://plugins.jetbrains.com/plu-gin/18658-just

Recipe with parameters

```
filter PATTERN:
     echo {{PATTERN}}
# param with default value
email addres s=' mas ter @ex -
amp le.c om':
     echo {{address}}
# param with expression
test triple =(a rch() + " -un -
kno wn- unk now n"):
   ./test {{triple}}
# variadic param: '+' aceept one
or more values
backup +FILES:
   scp {{FILES}}me@exa mpl -
e.com
# variadic param with *: zero or
more values
```

Recipe with parameters (cont)

```
> commit MESSAGE *FLAGS:
  git commit {{FLAGS}} -m "{{MESSAGE}}"
```

Recipe with env variable for command

```
# recipe param as env variable
with $ sign
hello $name:
     echo $name
```

Recipe Dependencies - Before, After & Around

```
# execution sequence: a -> b ->
c -> d
b: a && c d
# execute recipe 'a' around
b:
   echo 'B start!'
   just a
   echo 'B end!'
# depend with params by
expression
default: (build " mai n")
build target:
    @echo 'Building
{{target}}...'
```

Command annotate: quiet(@), suppress(-), invert(!)

```
hello:
   @ echo " command will not be
echoed "
   - echo " ignore none-zero
exit status and contin ue"
@hello2:
   echo " command will not be
echoed "
# Invert command exit status by
! - shell feature
hello3:
   # if command succee ds(exit
status is 0), exit just
   ! git branch | grep '*
master'
```

By **linux_china**
cheatography.com/linux-china/

Published 22nd December, 2021.
Last updated 21st February, 2022.

Sponsored by **Readable.com**
Measure your website readability!
https://readable.com

Recipe with other Languages

```
bash-test:
        #!/ usr /bi n/env bash
       set -euxo pipefail
        hel lo='Yo'
       echo " $hello from bash!"
```

Private Recipes - name starts with _

```
test: _test-helper
   ./b in/test
# ommited from 'just --list'
_test- helper:
   ./b in/ sup er- sec ret -te -
st- hel per -stuff
```

Recipes as shell alias

```
for recipe in `just -f
~/.justfile --summary`; do
    alias $recip e="just -f
~/.jus tfile -d. $recip e"
done
```

Variable and Substitution

```
version := "0.2.7"
tardir := " awe som esa uce -" +
version
tarball := tardir + ".ta r.g z"
test:
     echo {{version}}
# set/ov erride variables from
just command line
$ just --set version 1.1.0
```

Environment variable for commands

```
export RUST_BACKTRACE := "1"
test:
       # will print a stack
trace if it crashes
        cargo test
```

backtick - capture output from evaluation

```
JAVA_HOME := `jbang jdk home 11`
# backtick code block
stuff := ```
      foo ="he llo "
     echo $foo " wor ld"
 ```
done BRANCH =`git rev-parse --
abbr ev-ref HEAD`:
   git checkout master
sloc:
        @echo "`wc -l *.c` lines
of code"
backtick works anywhere:
string /va ria ble /params
```

## Just functions

```
hello name:
     echo {{os()}}
     echo {{uppercase(name)}}
# function categories
* System Inform ation
* Enviro nment Variables
* Justfile and Justfile
Directory
* String Manipu lation
* Path Manipu lation
# String contact: (key + " :" +
value)
```

Conditional expressions: if, loop and while

```
# regular expression match
fo := if " hi" =~ 'h.+' { " -
mat ch" } else { " mis mat ch" }
test:
     if true; then echo 'True!';
fi
     for file in `ls .`; do echo
$file; done
      while `serve r-i s-d ead`;
do ping -c 1 server; done
foo bar:
   echo {{ if bar == " bar " {
" hel lo" } else { " bye " } }}
```

Attention

```
# Each command line is executed
by a new shell.
# If a command line failed, just
will exit, \
# and subsequent command lines
will not be executed.
change -wo rki ng-dir:
     cd bar && pwd
     # multi-line construct -
escape newline with slash
     if true; then \
               echo 'True!'; \
     fi
# justfile is case insens itive:
Justfile, JUSTFILE etc
# justfile could be hidden:
'.just file'
# Call recipe from sub dir:
`~/app 1/t arg et>$ just build`
```


Sponsored by **Readable.com**
Measure your website readability!
https://readable.com
```