

16th Century Intro

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| What dynasty rose from the War of Roses? | Tudor Dynasty |
| Who was Owen Tudor? | Welshman w/out a claim; marries Catherine of Valois |
| Who was Catherine of Valois? | widow of Henry V (Lancaster) |
| Who was Henry VII? | 1st Tudor monarch |
| Who did Henry VII defeat at Bosworth field? | Richard III |
| Henry VII marries who? | Elizabeth of York and unifies both factions |
| Describe Elizabeth I. | granddaughter to Henry VII; last Tudor ruler |
| Describe Thomas More. | diplomat to Netherlands; wrote in Latin (Utopia) |
| What famous work did Machiavelli write? | The Prince (Guide on how power can be gained & kept) |
| Describe Martin Luther. | German professor who preached corruption in Catholic church; sola scriptura and sola fide |
| What does sola scriptura and sola fide mean? | scripture & faith alone |
| What is a recusant? | secretly Catholic |
| Who wrote Defense of Poesy? | Sir Philip Sidney |
| Describe Francis Drake. | poet and later sea captain who defeated Spanish Armada |
| Which Queen orders Mary, Queen of Scots' execution? | Queen Elizabeth |

Whoso to List to Hunt

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| Noli me tangere means what? | Don't touch me |
| What is the premise of this poem? | going after a woman you can't have |
| What is a hind? | a female deer |
| What kind of poem is this? | a sonnet |

Whoso to List to Hunt (cont)

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| Who does he compare Caesar to? | King Henry |
| What does the diamond collar refer to? | refers to nobility or ownership to someone of nobility |
| What does sanguine refer to? | happy, charismatic |
| What does Cholera refer to? | anger, sharp, disciplined, impatient |
| What does Melancholia refer to? | arts, thinker & feel deep |
| What does Phlegmatic refer to? | something takes time, thorough, more likely to be late |

Divers Doth Use

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| What is the meaning of the poem? | ladies dump guys; guys cry to feel better |
| How does Wyatt try to get through a relationship? | lets it pass |
| What does Wyatt not call women even though they are one? | a liar |
| What does he say women are prone to do? | change their minds |
| He says that men often do what after getting dumped? | talk bad about a woman |

The Passionate Shepherd

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| How is this pastoral? | depicts an ideal image of a rural landscape |
| Myrtle refers to what? | Aphrodite |
| Ivy refers to what? | Dionysus |
| What is ever lasting? | spring time |
| What are the empty promises? | time, work, etc. |



The Nymph's Reply

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| Why is this considered anti-pastoral? | ever winter |
| What is mentioned of men's needs? | men only want sex |
| What never comes out of man? | truth |

Thomas Wyatt

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| What college was Wyatt educated? | St. John's College |
| What university did Wyatt attend? | Cambridge |
| Wyatt was a what for Henry VIII? | a clerk |
| He was also sent to which two countries on diplomatic reasons? | France & Netherlands |
| Where was he imprisoned? | Tower of London |
| Why was he imprisoned? | committed adultery with Anne Boleyn |
| What does he die of at age 39? | a fever |
| What was a common theme in his poems? | longing to escape from corruption & anxiety; wanted to live a rural life |
| What literary device did he introduce? | the sonnet |
| What is a volta? | a turn |
| What is a sonnet? | a 14 line poem in iambic pentameter |
| Did he ever publish during his life? | no |
| What contained 271 of his poems? | Songs & Sonnets |
| What is adust? | the sigh of one in love when he thinks of his beloved |
| What were the 4 humors? | black bile, blood, phlegm, yellow bile |

Sir Philip Sidney

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| What occupations did he hold? | knight, soldier, poet, friend, & patron |
| How did he die? | died at 32 while fighting Spanish in Low Countries |
| His funeral almost made who bankrupt? | Francis Walsingham |
| Who was his father? | Henry Sidney(governor of Iceland) |
| Where did he go to university and not finish? | Oxford |
| What famous massacre did he witness? | St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre |
| Who was his sister? | Mary Herbert; lived at Wilton |
| What famous work defended poetry? | Defense of Poesy |
| What was his greatest work? | Astrophil & Stella |
| What genre was he most ambitious in? | prose fiction |

Edmund Spenser

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| What university did he attend? | Cambridge |
| He started his career by doing what? | translating anti-catholic propaganda |
| The Shepherd's Calendar was dedicated to who? | Philip Sidney |
| What was his biggest ambition? | become a great English poet of his age |
| What were his political views? | criticized the monarchy |
| What category of work did he write in? | Renaissance neoplatonism; earthly & practical |



William Shakespeare

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| Where did he attend school? | Stratford Grammar school |
| Did he go to a prestigious university? | no |
| Who did he marry at age 18? | Anne Hathaway who was 26 |
| Who was his oldest daughter? | Susanna |
| What were the twins' name? | Hamnet & Judith |
| What troupe did he work with? | the King's Men |
| Where did he perform? | Globe theater |
| What indoor London theater does he later perform at? | Blackfriars |
| What was his retirement work? | the Tempest |
| What was a Romance? | patterns of loss & recovery, suffering & redemption |
| Describe the plot of his works. | adopted techniques; worked w/ well made stories & histories; work is central to human condition |

Christopher Marlowe

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| What college does he attend? | Corpus Christi |
| What university does he attend? | Cambridge |
| How did he get in to the university? | through scholarship w/out holy orders; maybe an atheist |
| What was Tamburlaine about? | a Mongol warrior rises from humble origins to conquer |
| What literary technique does he use frequently? | blank verse |
| How does he die? | killed in a brawl with a dagger |
| Why does he almost not receive his masters degree? | almost denied for joining English Catholics |

Walter Raleigh

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| What colony does he help establish? | Virginia |
| What food does he introduce to Ireland? | potato |
| What commodity does he introduce to Europe? | tobacco |
| What was he openly opposed to publishing? | his poetry |
| Where is he imprisoned & why? | tower of London for treason |
| What work does he start while in the prison? | History of the World |
| Which prince of Wales supported him? | Henry |
| Which country pushes for his later execution? | Spain |
| Who imprisoned him? | King James |

