

Set up	
Set working directory	cd C:\Users\...
Load pdb file from pdb website	fetch 1ubq
Load pdb file from local disk	load 1ubq.pdb

Log files	
new log file	log_open file_name.pml
save and quit log file	log_close
comment	#
record the view coordinate	get_view
run a log as a script	@file_name.pml
resume log file = run then edit at the end	
append log file = edit at the end without running	

Selection	
select selection_name, selection_expression	select carbon_beta, n. cb
select selection_name= (selection expression)	select carbon_beta = (n; cb)
logical operator: and (/), not, or. lorder of precedence --> use ()	

Selection - single word		
All atoms	all	*
No atoms	none	none
All hydrogen atoms	hydro	h.
All atoms from HETATM record	het	hetatm

Property selector identifiers		
Atom by chemical symbol ex: Oxygen = O	symbol	e.
Atom/nucleic acid by code ex: C $\alpha$ = ca, C $\beta$ = cb	name	n
Aa/nucleic acid by code ex: Asparagine = asp / adenosine = a	resn	r
residue identifier (1-9999)	resi	i
PDB chain identifier (check in PDB file if letter or number ID)	chain	c
Secondary structure: $\alpha$ helix = 'H', $\beta$ strand = "S", Loop = 'L'	ss	ss
carbon $\alpha$ : first carbon bond to the side chain carbon $\beta$ : second carbon bond to the side chain		

selection macros	
/object-name/seg1-identifier/chain-identifier/resi-identifier/name-identifier	
start by "/": start from the top of the hierarchie (object-name)	
end by "": start from the bottom of the hierarchie (name-id)	
// :skip one level of hierarchie	
ex: select lys, /helix_alpha///lys	
select all the residue of lysine from the object "helix_alpha"	

Display	
show the selection as this display type	show_as lines, selection_name cmd.show_as("lines", "selection_name")
add this display type of the selection	show lines, selection_name cmd.show("lines", "selection_name")
hide this display type of the selection	hide lines, selection_name cmd.hide("lines", "selection_name")
color the selection	coloc color_name, selection_name
zoom on the selection	zoom selection_name

Show (S button) - Hide (H button) - Color (C button)  
display type: lines, ribbon, cartoon, stick, label, nonbonded, mainchain, sidechain

Structure modification	
adds hydrogens in the appropriate places	h_add

get information	
count the number of atome of the selection	count_atoms selection_name

selection algebra		
Selects atoms that are not included in s1	not s1	! s1
Selects atoms included in both s1 and s2	s1 and s2	s1 & s2
Selects atoms included in either s1 or s2	s1 or s2	s1   s2



### selection algebra (cont)

Selects atoms in s1 whose identifiers name, resi, resn, chain and segi all match atoms in s2

```
s1 in s2 s1
                               in
                               s2
```

Selects atoms in s1 whose identifiers name and resi match atoms in s2

```
s1 like s1
s2      l.
        s2
```

Selects all atoms whose van der Waals radii are separated from the van der Waals radii of s1 by a minimum of X Angstroms.

```
s1 gap s1
X      gap
        X
```

Selects atoms with centers within X Angstroms of the center of any atom in s1

```
s1 s1
around a.
X      X
```

Expands s1 by all atoms within X Angstroms of the center of any atom in s1

```
s1 s1
expand e.
X      X
```

Selects atoms in s1 that are within X Angstroms of the s2

```
s1 s1
within w.
X of s2 X of
        s2
```

Expands selection to complete residues

```
byres s1 br.
        s1
```

Expands selection to complete objects

```
byobject bo.
s1 s1
```

Selects atoms directly bonded to s1

```
neighbor nbr.
s1 s1
```



By **leilaP**  
[cheatography.com/leilap/](https://cheatography.com/leilap/)

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