



### Court Cases (cont)

Commonwealth v. Hunt (1842) As long as a union is peaceful, they can negotiate labor contracts with their employer(s)

### Politics and Economics

Embargo Act of 1807 Prohibited sailors from going to any foreign port due to their neglect of American policies, US economy suffered, Britain traded with South America

Nonintercourse Act of 1809 Prohibited trade with only France and Britain

Macon's Bill No. 2 (1810) If either France or Britain agree to U.S neutrality, the U.S would not trade with that nations enemy

Treaty of Ghent (1814) Ends the War of 1812

Tariff of 1816 Only overall decently accepted tariff, created to pay off war debts

Henry Clay's American System (1816) Protective tariffs, National Bank, and Internal improvements

### Politics and Economics (cont)

Rush-Bagot Treaty (1817) Established a border between the United States and Canada, limits weaponry on the Great Lakes

Treaty of 1818 Joint occupation of Oregon, joint fishing in Newfoundland

Florida Purchase Treaty or Adam-Onis Treaty Spain sold Florida to the United States

Panic of 1819 2nd National Bank tightened credit in fear of inflation, banks closed, money deflation

Monroe Doctrine (1823) Europe can no longer encroach on the Western Hemisphere

Tariff of 1828 South was enraged, caused nullification

Congress' Preemption Act Squatters can stay on public lands and purchase them for small fees

Panic of 1837 Jackson killed the National Bank prior, paper money became practically useless, economic depression

### Politics and Economics (cont)

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (1848) Paid Mexico \$15 Million dollars, established the Rio Grande as the border and gave the U.S California