

Russian Grammar Cheat Sheet

by Lammmas via cheatography.com/23950/cs/5414/

Conjugation (verbs / tegusõna)		
Person	l conj a/ja/e/ova/nu	II conj i
Я ('I')	у/ю	у/ю
Ты ('You')	ешь	ИШЬ
Он/она/оно ('Him/Her/It')	ет	ИТ
Мы ('We')	ем	ИМ
Вы ('You')	ете	ите
Они ('Them')	ут/ют	ат/ят
"to" is the infinitive of a verb, and keeps the -ть, while "I am" requires conjugation		

Conjugation exceptions	
I conj	II conj
брить ('to shave')	видеть ('to see')
стелить ('to lay')	вертеть ('to twirl')
	обидеть ('to offend')
	зависеть ('to depend')
	ненавидеть ('to hate')
	терпеть ('to tolerate')
	смотреть ('to watch')
	слышать ('to hear')
	дышать ('to breathe')
	гнать ('to drive')
	держать ('to keep')

Past (verb / tegusõna)		
Gender	Ending	
Male	л	
Female	ла	
Middle	ло	
Plural	ли	
Gender is determined by the subject (/was speaking, She was eating)		

Nominative adjectives (omadussõnad)		
Gender	Ending	
Male	ый ий ой	
Female	ая	
Middle	oe	
Plural	ые ие	
If the stem ends in г. ж. к. х. ч. ш. or ш. vou add и. not ы		

If the stem ends in \mathbf{w} , \mathbf{u} , \mathbf{u} , or \mathbf{u} , any unstressed \mathbf{o} in an ending is instead written as e

Nominative exception		
Gender	Ending	
Male	ний	
Female	няя	
Middle	нее	
Multiple	ние	
If the word ends in -ний, such as синий (dark blue)		

Accusative adjectives	
Gender	Ending
Male	ый/ий/ой
Female	ую
Middle	oe
Plural	ые/ие

Accusative adjectives are direct objects of the verb, ex. 'I wrote a long letter.

If the modified masculine noun is a person or animal, then use

If the modified plural noun is a person or animal, then use ых/их.

Genitive adjectives	
Gender	Ending
Male/Middle	ого/его
Female	ой/ей
Plural	ых/их
If the adjective has the soft ending or ends in the 5-letter rule (u. u.	

ч, ж, ц), it ends in **-его**.



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