

### Infinitive endings

-ТЬ / -ТИ / -ЧЬ

### Verbal Aspect (how the action takes place)

Imperfective Aspect	Perfective Aspect
Describes action of a general nature, things in progress, and repetitive or habitual actions	Emphasizes completion of an action or have a restricted, focused meaning

Imperfective Aspect	Perfective Aspect
Adverbs often used with imperfectives: всегда, каждый день, иногда, часто, обычно, и т.д.	Adverbs that suggest completion: вдруг, наконец, совсем, сразу, и т.д.

*Note: the perfective aspect does not have a present tense (the present, by definition, cannot be completed).*

*Mnemonic: the Imperfective is Infinite (long period of time)*

### The Subjunctive Mood

#### бы + past tense of the verb

Expresses desire, fervent hope, hypotheses, contrary-to-fact statements

*Note: the perfective aspect is used for positive statements whereas the imperfective aspect is used for negative statements.*

*N.B. "бы" is sometimes shortened as "б"*

### The Present Tense

	Conjugation Class I (- е - type)	Conjugation Class II (-и- type)
я	-ю/(-у)	-ю/(-у)
ты	-ешь/-ёшь	-ишь
он (она, оно)	-ет/-ёт	-ит
мы	-ем/-ём	-им
вы	-ете/ёте	-ите
они	-ют/(-ут)	-ят/(-ат)

*Spelling rule: after г, к, х, ж and ч, -ю becomes -у and -я becomes -а.*

*Note: a lot of Russian verbs are irregular.*

### The Past Tense (for both aspects)

Masculine (я, ты, он)	Stem + л
Feminine (я, ты, она)	Stem + ла
Neuter (оно)	Stem + ло
Plural (мы, вы, они)	Stem + ли

### The Imperative Mood

ты	-ай	-и	-ь
вы	-айте	-ите	-ьте

*Note: For the first person singular, use "давай" + infinitive (imperfective)/or the 1st person singular of the future tense (perfective).*

*Note2: For the first person plural, use "давайте" + infinitive (imperfective)/or the 1st person plural of the future tense (perfective).*

### The Future Tense

	Imperfective aspect	Perfective aspect
	Used when there is a general statement in the future, an indication of duration or time, for politeness	Expresses the action as a complete event
я	буду + infinitive	-ю/(-у)
ты	будешь + infinitive	-ешь/-ёшь ; -ишь
он/ она/оно	будет + infinitive	-ет/-ёт ; -ит
мы	будем + infinitive	-ем/-ём ; -им
вы	будете + infinitive	-ете/-ёте ; -ите
они	будут + infinitive	-ют/(-ут) ; -ят/(-ат)

*Note: the future tense in the imperfective aspect is also known as the compound future*

### Reflexive Verbs (-ся- verbs)

Add **-ся** if the conjugated verb ends with a vowel

Add **-сь** if the conjugated verb ends with a consonant



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Published 7th July, 2015.  
Last updated 7th July, 2015.  
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