Git Terminology

master	default branch we develop in
origin	efault upstream repo (Github)
HEAD	current branch
remote	repository stored on another computer
staging (adding)	adding changed files to index tree to be committed
Here's a good glossary of definitions.	

Starting a Repo

git init	Create a repo from existing data
git clone <repo url>	Clone a current repo (into a folder with same name as repo)
git clone <repo url> <folder name>	Clone a repo into a specific folder name
git clone <repo url> .	Clone a repo into current directory (should be an empty directory)