

## IB Psychology Aetiology of Disorders Cheat Sheet by keineko via cheatography.com/175074/cs/36783/

## Definitions

**Prevalence rate**: how frequently a disorder exists within a population.

**Incidence**: the number of new cases diagnosed in a certain period of time within a population, often reported over a 12-month period.

**Lifetime prevalence**: the proportion of a population that at some point in life has ever had the disorder.

## Potential Fxam Questions

| Potential Exam Questions          |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Question                          | Studies                                       |
| ethical considerations            |   |
| research methods                  |   |
| cognitive approach                |   |
| sociocultural approach            | Brown & Harris (1978),<br>Parker et al (2001) |
| biological<br>approach            | Caspi et al (2003),                           |
| one explanation for one disorder. | Brown & Harris (1978),<br>Parker et al (2001) |
| prevalence rates of disorders.    | Brown & Harris (1978),<br>Li-Repac (1980)     |

## Brown & Harris (1978)

Aim how depression could be linked to social factors and stressful lifeevents in women

Prs 458 women in South London

Method survey on their daily life and depressive episodes - focus on important biographical details, ie. particular life events or particular difficulties. These events were later rated in severity by independent.

ndent researchers.

Result 8% (37) became clinically depressed in the previous year.

33 (nearly 90%) experienced an adverse life event or a serious difficulty (e.g. loss of a loved one, abusive relationship). Only 30% of the women who did not become depressed suffered from

such adversity.

Conclusion

Evaluation

Links

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