

### Properties

Intensive	Extensive
- Don't depend on size of system	- Depend on size of system
- Temperature	- Mass
- Pressure	- Entropy
- Chemical Potential	- Volume

### Laws

**First:** The internal energy of a system is the sum of the work done on the system and the heat transferred  
-> Total energy of universe cannot change  
->  $U = Q + W + W'$   
-> Enthalpy:  $H = U + PV$   
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### Systems

**Isolated:** No transfer of heat or matter  
- will never change thermodynamic state once it reaches equilibrium  
- Entropy can never decrease, only remain constant or increase  
- Internal Energy is always constant  
- No work done on or by system  
**Open:** Can exchange both energy and matter with surroundings  
**Closed:** Can transfer work and energy  
- Thermodynamic state can change after equilibrium is reached

### Processes

**Reversible:** No entropy produced  
- No permanent changes in the universe  
**Irreversible:** Results in dissipations, entropy production, and permanent changes  
**Adiabatic:** No heat transfer  
**Isobaric:** Constant Pressure ->  $dP = 0$   
**Isochoric:** Constant volume ->  $dV = 0$   
**Isothermal:** Constant temperature ->  $dT = 0$   
**Cyclical:** Returns system to initial state ->  $\Delta U = 0$



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