

# CPSC 1030 Midterm Cheat Sheet

by kathylikitty via cheatography.com/63032/cs/16097/

Anchor
<a href=""> </a>
Image

Unordered I	iet

" alt="

# Ordered List

<img src="\_

# **Description List**

<dl> </dl>	Contains the description list
<dt> </dt>	Contains a defined term
<dd> </dd>	Contain a data definition

Table	
	Contains the table
	Contains a table row
	Contains a table data (cell)
<caption></caption>	Configures a description of the table
	Configure Column and Row Headings (centered and bold)
colspan Attribute	Specifies the number of columns that a cell will occupy

### Navigation

rowspan

Attribute

<nav> </nav>

Special Characters	
<	<
>	>
&	&
"	II
©	Copyright

# Dithering

Used to enhance images with low color depth and a limited color palate

### Alpha Channel

For RGB images, a fourth channel is added representing the degree of transparency (opacity) of the pixel

#### Lossy Compression

Lossy compression means that some data from the original image is lost. Once you have compressed an image this way, you can't go back

Used for video, sound and images where a certain amount of information loss will not be detected

Using JPEG

# **Lossless Compression**

Decompressed image is identical to the original image

Works well for simple graphic illustrations

Works poorly for photographic images

# Indexed Color

Technique to manage images' colors in a limited fashion in order to save file storage capacity

Color is not directly defined by the image pixel, but is stored in a separate piece of data called a palette

# Color Depth

Number of colors which image can represent

## Raster Image

Is a way to represent digital images

Also called a bitmap

# Relative Link

Link to pages on your own site

# Absolute Link

Link to other web sites, usually with a URL

### **CSS Properties**

backgroun- d-color	valid color
color	valid color
font-family	valid font or font family
family-size	numeric value with pt or px or the unit em
font-style	normal, italic, or oblique
font-weight	text values normal, bold, bolder, and lighter
letter-sp- acing	a numeric value or normal



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Specifies the number of rows

that a cell will occupy

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CSS Pro	operties (cont)
line-h- eight	percentage
margin	numeric value
margin -left	numeric value, auto, or 0
margin -right	numeric value, auto, or 0
text- align	center, justify, left, or right
text-d- eco- ration	value "none" will not underline
text-i- ndent	numeric value or percentage
text-s- hadow	2 to 4 numerical values to indicate a horizontal offset, vertical offset, blur radius, and spread distance, and a valid color value
text-t- ran- sform	none, capitalize, uppercase, lowercase
white space	normal, nowrap, pre, pre-line, pre- wrap
width	numeric value, numeric percentage, or auto
word- s- pacing	numeric value or normal

# Ways to Apply CSS

Inline In the web page body

# Ways to Apply CSS

Inline In the web page body. Use the style attribute of an HTML

tag. Applies only to the specific element enclosed

Embedded In the web page head section.

Uses <style> </style>. Applies style to the entire web page. Used to style a single web page

External A separate text file

#### Link CSS

k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href=" ">

### Class Selector

Use a class selector when you need to apply a CSS rule to certain elements

#### id Selector

Used to select one unique element

To select an element with a specific id, write a has (#) character, followed by the id of the element

#### Descendant Selector

Targets elements that are contained within another elements

### div Element

Allows you to group a set of elements together in block-level box

# span Element

Is in-line and usually used for a small chuck of HTML inside a line



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