

WORLD WAR I: From Angels to Armageddon



SLOGAN

WWI: MANIA, Angels, and Armageddon

TIMELINE

DATE Events and People

Aug, 1914	War Begins
June, 1914	Archduke Franz Ferdinand killed
Sept, 1915	Britain tries gas attack, blows into wind and flies back at them.
Dec, 1915	Christmas Truce
Feb, 1916	British start conscription
April, 1916	Battle for Gallipoli (9 months, 200k lost in impossible fight)
May 7, 1916	UBoat sinks the Lusitania
Feb-Nov, 1916	Battle of Verdun (1 mil died)
July-Nov, 1916	Battle of the Somme (1 mil died, 50k on first day)
Nov 7, 1916	Wilson re-elected Pres of US with "He kept us out of the war"
Feb, 1917	Germany unleashes the UBoats against any type of ship (even neutral)
Mar 15, 1917	Czar abdicates

TIMELINE (cont)

Apr, 1917	Lenin returns to Russia
May, 1917	US opens draft
July, 1917	AEF lands with Patton
July-Nov, 1917	Battle of Passchendaele (700k casualties)
Oct, 1917	Bolshevik Revolution
Jan, 1918	Spanish flu pandemic (kills 50 mil worldwide by Dec, 1920)
Apr 22, 1918	Baron von Richthofen killed in air dog-fight (Red Baron)
May, 1918	Germans shell Paris
July, 1918	Czar and family murdered
Sept, 1918	Germans knew war was lost
Nov, 1918	German army mutinies, Kaiser abdicates
Nov 11, 1918	Armistice Day
June 28, 1919	Treaty of Versailles , League Covenant agreed (US Senate refused to ratify)
Oct 3, 2010	Germany makes last WWI reparations payment

OUTLINE

Introduction: the Angel of Mons
 1. The Road to Armageddon
 1.1. Long Term Causes
 1.1.1. Nationalism
 1.1.2. Arms race
 1.2. Short Term Causes
 1.2.1. Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand

OUTLINE (cont)

1.2.2. Web of alliances
 1.2.3. European religious differences
 1.2.3.1. Central powers
 1.2.3.2. Allied powers
 1.3. Short War Illusion
 2. Tactics and Technology
 2.1. Germany's Schlieffen Plan
 2.2. Transition from Offensive to Defensive War
 2.3. Impact of Technology
 3. Where was the church?
 3.1. **Pope Benedict XV**
 3.2. Holy war rhetoric on all sides
 3.3. Allenby in Jerusalem
 3.4. Allenby at Megiddo – Oct 1918
 4. The Paris Peace Conference: Post-War Goals
 4.1. Germany's Dictated Peace
 4.2. Verdict on **Versailles**

LOCATION

Europe - Austria-Hungary, Serbia, Russia, Germany, UK, (US involvement later)

MEMORY JOGGER



CONCEPTS

What were some of the tactics?

Germany's Schlieffen Plan, the transition from offensive to defensive tactics.

What were some of the Technologies?

Artillery - big guns, movable cannons; machine guns (no longer single loading rifles); mustard and chlorine gas, first time of true chemical warfare; tanks; aerial warfare - fighter airplanes; flamethrowers; barbed wire; submarines - UBoats.

Where was the church?

Pope Benedict XV

Holy war rhetoric was on all sides
Allenby in Jerusalem and then Megiddo

What were the Post-War Goals?

Germany's Dictated Peace

Treaty of Versailles

What were the causes of WWI?

MANIA: Militarism, Alliances, Nationalism, Imperialism, Assassination

PRIMARY TEXT: Selected Poetry

Siegfried Sassoon
"How to Die"
(1886-1967)
Describes dying soldier watching the war around him. Uses religious imagery "to watch the glory that returns; where holy brightness breaks in flame; they've been taught the way to do it/ like Christian soldiers"

PRIMARY TEXT: Selected Poetry (cont)

Wilfred Owen
"Anthem"
for a Doomed Youth"
(1893-1918)
Calls soldiers "these who die as cattle" and takes typical religious imagery of funeral service and inverts it with military language (choir becomes demented choirs of wailing shells; the passing-bells are the gunfire)

Wilfred Owen
"Dulce et Decorum Est"
(1893-1918)
First person description of a soldier, seeing another die. Very gross, explicit language (if you could hear,,,the blood/ come gargling from the froth-corrupted lungs/ obscene as cancer, bitter as the cud of vile). Ends by rejecting the phrase, "It is sweet and right to die for your country"

PRIMARY TEXT: Selected Poetry (cont)

Herbert Read
"The Happy Warrior"
(1893-1968)
Describes a "happy warrior" with ironic, graphic language of a soldier with bloody saliva stabbing an already dead soldier

W.N. Hodgson
"Before Action"
(1893-1916)
Cadence of a prayer with the speaker swearing by all the things he must say goodbye to but asks that God "Make me a man, O Lord" and ends with "by all delights that I shall miss/ help me to die, O Lord"

Wilfred Gibson
"Back"
(1878-1962)
First person, when people ask him what he's done he says it was someone else that went over there and killed people—disassociating from the trauma



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PRIMARY TEXT: Selected Poetry (cont)

Philip Larkin "MCMXIV" aka 1964 (1922-1985)
Describes the line of people lining up (presumably to go to war) and laments the changes to come to England, such as houses being emptied and servants lost, and at the end "Never such innocence/ Never before or since"

SUMMARY

Every country that was a major player in WWI used holy language - sometimes holy war, imagery of crusades, to describe what they were doing in WWI. Might seem odd, considering end of age of optimism, end of philosophical ideals. By 1918, disillusionment was widespread. Described as hell on massive industrial scale. Believed it would be a short war because of technology... War was completely drenched in religious language and belief.

PEOPLE

Pope Benedict XV
Elected Sept. 1914 (month after war started) by conclave that wanted someone with diplomatic experience, had only been a cardinal for 4 months. Unsuccessfully tried to stop the war, repeated Christ's exhortation to love one another. Saw origins in clash between classes, contempt for authority, striving for independence. Pleaded for Christmas truce in 1914. memorialized by Turks in Istanbul (statue - benefactor of all people); **Pope of Peace** Called the **Treaty of Versailles** vengeful. (d. 1922)

PEOPLE (cont)

Gavrilo Princip
Assassinated Archduke and Sophia, his wife, on June 28, 1914. Executed April, 1918.

Archduke Ferdinand
Archduke of Austria-Hungary, assassinated June 28, 1914

Czar Nicolas II
Cousin with King George V and Kaiser Wilhelm. Ruler of Russia. Wrote telegrams to Wilhelm to try and avert war. Executed after the October Revolution on July 17, 1918

Kaiser Wilhelm
(d. 1941). Last German Kaiser, abdicated Nov, 1918; wrote telegrams to cousin Czar Nicolas to try and avert war.

General Sir Edmund Allenby
Entered Jerusalem in 1917, greeted as prophetic sign. Turned the Battle in the East with Mageddo (Armageddon in the Bible) that fell in 1918. Turkey sued for peace weeks later. Out of respect for Jerusalem, entered on foot.

TERMS

Benedict XV
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TERMS (cont)

Treaty of Versailles June 28, 1919. Key point is nothing would do except total victory. Modern warfare was annihilation, unlike ancient warfare which was just to do more than the other side - see in the treaty. Pope Benedict called it vengeful. Written by the allies with no participation of the Germans, who signed it under duress. France wanted to take Germany apart (make it impossible for Germany to wage war again). 15 parts, 444 articles, included formation of League of Nations, new boundaries (Germany lost all colonies, land loss, creation of Rhineland - demilitarized zone.) Also stripped of military, had to pay reparations of self and allies totaling 96k tons of gold (last payment Oct 3, 2010).

TERMS (cont)

Allied Powers Consisted of Britain, France, Italy, Russia, Portugal, and US in 1917. Had a lot more territory against the central power in WWI. Central fought a two front war, always undesirable and problem of WWII when all fighting two front war. After Russia left the war, no longer 2 fronts for central powers.

Dulce et decorum est Means it is sweet and fitting to die for one's country. One of the primary texts - poem by Wilfred Owen, WWI poetry.

QUOTE 1

Wilfred Owen "Dulce et Decorum Est" My friend, you would not tell with such high zest To children ardent for some desperate glory, The old lie: *Dulce et decorum est Pro patria mori.*

QUOTE 2

About the Treaty of Versailles Nothing would do except total victory! Vengeful!

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