

Social Determinants of Health	3 LEVELS OF PREVENTION	OTTAWA CHARTER HEALTH PROMOTION STRATEGIES
income and social status	primary activities conducted prior to pathogenesis and symptoms (eg. immunization)	reorient health services
employment and working conditions		building health public policy
health		strengthen community action
culture		develop personal skills
gender		create supportive environments
physical environment		
social environment		
health child development		
individual health services		
social support network		
health services		
biologic and genetic endowment		
FIVE LEVELS OF HEALTH CARE	FIVE STEPS OF THE NURSING ASSESSMENT	FIVE PRIMARY HEALTH CARE SERVICES
health promotion	assessment	health promotion
disease and injury prevention		prevention and treatment of illness, injury and disease
diagnosis and treatment		emergency essential services
rehabilitation		inter-agency / program referrals and coordination
supportive care		primary mental health, maternity, rehabilitation and palliative care
THE FIVE HEALTH PROMOTION STRATEGIES	PREREQUISITES FOR HEALTH (JAKARTA)	COMPONENTS OF COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT
is multisectorial	empowerment of women	people community statistics and populations data
requires knowledge	social relations	structure observe physical environment (eg. walking survey)
supports a holistic approach	social security	social look online for information systems
requires a long term perspective	respect of human rights	
health issues in context		
THE FIVE HEALTH PROMOTION STRATEGIES	3 MODELS OF HEALTH CARE	
is multi-sectorial	medical approach westernized concept of medicine, medical intervention is solution, mainly physiological illness	
supports holistic approaches	behavioural approach health promotion and public health, health is based on health determinants of client and responsibility is on them	
draws on knowledge from social, economic, political environments, medical and nursing sciences, as well as from first hand experience	socio-environmental approach health is closely tied to social structure	
addresses health issues in context		
requires long term perspective		

