

### Cultures of Mountains and the Seas

-the sea shapes greek civilization

-they lack resources so the trade by sea

-all of greece speaks and writes same language

-Trojan war was fought by mycenaeans and troy

-trojan war was fought for sea trade route control

-dorians replaced myceneans

### Warring City-State

#### Athens

-limited democracy

-free-adult males were citizens

-did NOT believe in slavery

-sons of wealthy families go to school

-woman participated in religious ceremonies

-woman had little rights

#### Sparta

-military-state government

-males of atleast age 30 are citizens

-slaves were known as *Helots* and were forced to work land and give up 1/2 of crops

-boys trained for military starting at age 7

-girls were taught value and received limited military training

-woman ran family estates and there goal was to make warrior babies

### Democracy and Greece's Golden Age

#### Delian League

-delian league defeats Persians at battle of marathion

-greece holds persians at battle of thermopylae

-athens emerges as head of delian league

#### Athens cultural glory

-Pericles hires paid public officials

-this creates more direct democracy

-classical art values harmony, beauty, and proportion

-drama was invented as an art form

#### Birth of philosophy

-thinkers were emerged who are called lovers of wisdom

-phileo means to love

-sophia means wisdom

-believed that uiverse had unchanging laws, this challenged Gods and Goddesses existence

-Socrates taught Plato who taught Aristotle

-Aristotle came u with scientific method

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