

"Even if" "Even though" "Though" Japanese Grammar Cheat Sheet by jennilee via cheatography.com/202026/cs/42919/

VERB -ても to talk something hypothetical	
V-て + も = ても "Even if"	V-ない = なくても "Even if you don't…"
A. もうあみちゃんに告白したら? / もうあみちゃんにこくはくしたら? Why don't you confess your love to Already?	けしょうしなくても、きれい。 Even if you don't put makeup on, she's beautiful.
B. いやー。今告白しても、うまく行かないよ。 No. Even if I confess my love now, it would not go well.	お金がなくても、幸せ。 Even if I don't have money, I'm happy.

ADJECTIVE -ても hypothetical				
Adj-い = < ても	Neg: Adj-い = くなくても	Adj-な=でも / Noun = でも	Neg: Adj-な = じゃなくても / Noun = じゃなくても	
さむくなくても、コートを持って行った方が いい。 Even if it's not cold, it's better to bring	やすくても、買わない。 Even if it was cheap, I	さるでも、わかる。 Even a monkey	晴れじゃなくても、ピクニックする。 Even if it's not sunny, I would have a	
a coat.	wouldn't buy it.	understands.	picnic.	

のに vs V-ても (Even if)	
のに "Even if"	V-ても "Even if"
のに Cannot be used in something hypothetical "What ifs" "Even if"	ても Can mean "Even though" to talk about what's happening / what happened.
×今こくはく【告白】するのに、うまく行かない よ。	□□今こくはく【告白】しても、うまく行かないよ。 Even if I confess my love to her now, it will not go well.

のに vs V-ても vs けど (Even though)				
のに "Eventhough"	V-ても"Eventhough"	けど "Eventhough"		
${\mathcal O}{\mathbb K}$ can express your feelings like you are disappointed or frustrated or surprised	ても and けど are telling the fact in a neutral way	ても and けど are telling the fact in a neutral way		
のに can be used at the end of the sentence while ても can't	Cannot be used at the end of a sentence			
□□ボタンをおした【押した】のに、つかない。	□□1時間待っても、来なかった。	□□ 1 時間待たけど、来なかった。		
□□ 1 時間待ったのに、来なかった。Even though I waited for 1 hour, she didn't come.	Note: Said in a neutral way.	Note: Said in a neutral way.		
Note: Expresses your feeling of disappointment				



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のに vs V-ても vs けど (Even though) (cont)

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けど / だけど (though)	Interrogative Words + = V-ても
Used at the end of the sentence	Ex. どんなに / いくら : No matter how mu
知らないけど。I don't know, though.	何があっても : No matter what happens
楽しかった。ちょっと寒かったけど。 It was fun. It was a little bit chilly, though.	
NOTE: This is an exception. You can never use けど in ありがとう. でも can be used anyhow.	
≭ ありがとうけど。 Thank you, though. / Thank you anyway. でも、ありがとう	



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