

Causative-Passive Form させられる

Causative-Passive Form "I was made; forced to do (something)"

-One is forced to do something and the speaker is the victim

-If you want to give a nuance that the subject is the victim and was forced to do something

-Has a nuance that you are taking on the subject/victim's side or talking from his/her perspective. You are kind of upset that she was forced to do something by someone.

-Include a bad feeling for the subject for being forced to do something

-Used when you talk about from your perspective or someone else's perspective

□□DONTs:

V-てくれる cannot be attached to this grammar

-Verbs ending with す, ら should not be omitted in あさせられる。

D

(Doer-Victim) は (Coercer) に (Direct Object) を (Causative-Passive Verb) = With Direct Object

(Doer-Victim) は (Coercer) に (Causative-Passive Verb) = NO Direct Object

子供達はお母さんに嫌いな野菜を食べさせられる。

彼女は彼に泣かされました。

The kids will be forced by the mom to eat veggies they don't like.

He made her cry. (Lit. She was made to cry by him.)

【患者】かんじゃさんは【看護師】かんごしに薬を飲ませられた。

僕は母に学校に行かされた。

The patient was forced by the nurse to take medication.

Mom made me go to school. (Lit. I was made by my mom to go to school.)

毎朝【選手】せんしゅたちはコーチに走りられます。

The coach forces the athletes to run every morning. (Lit. The athletes are forced by the coach to run every morning.)

僕は3時間で待たされた。

I was made to wait for 3 hours.

Combined with Other Conjugation

ても : *Even if*

僕は3時間で待たされてもいきます。

Even if I am made to wait for 3 hours, I'll go.

V-たらしい : *Giving Advice*

君は日本語で話させられたらいい。

It's good if you are forced to speak in Japanese.

V-たことがない : *Experience of non having to do something before*

僕はビールを飲まされたことがない。

Combined with Other Conjugation (cont)

I have no experience being forced to drink beer. (Lit. No one's ever forced me to drink beer before.)

*V-ることがある : Occasional Occurrence

私達は【残業】ざんぎょうをさせられることがあります。

Sometimes we are made to do overtime work.

時 : *The time when...*

僕は全部払わせた時に【騙す】だまされたとわかった。

When I was made to pay for everything, (that's when) I understood I was deceived.

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